

# Magnetic fields in planetary nebulae

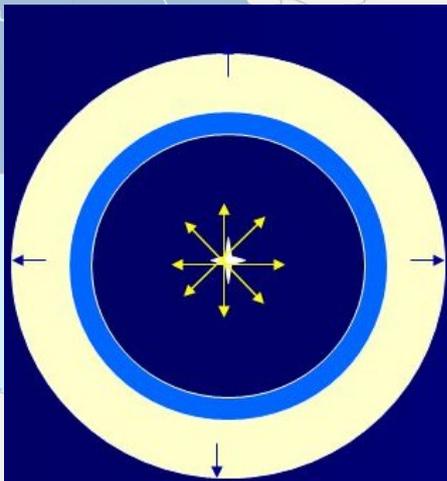
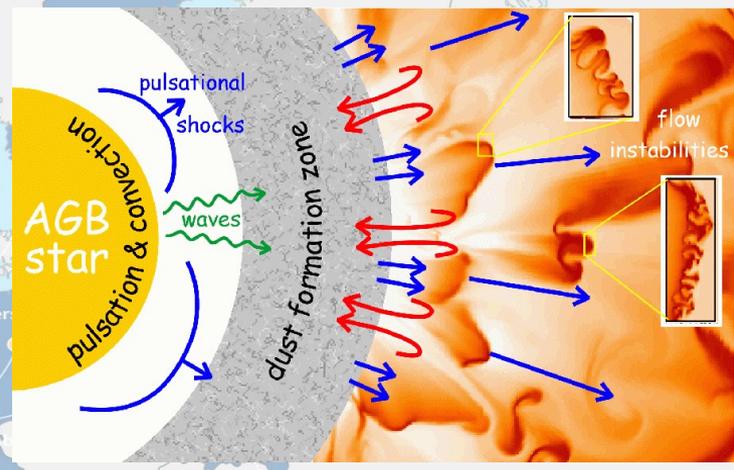
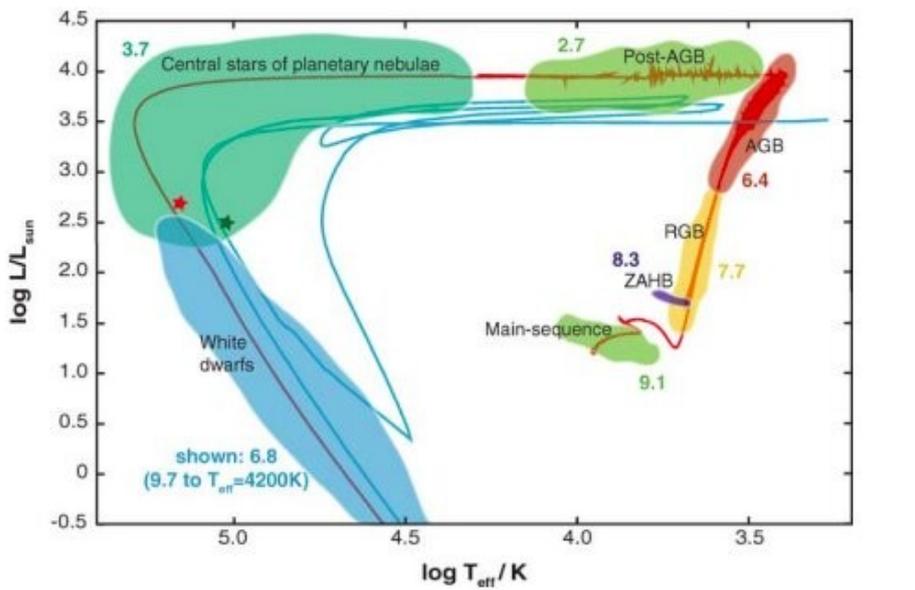
Marcin Hajduk

University of Warmia and Mazury in Olsztyn

In collaboration with Timothy Shimwell, Glenn White,  
Marijke Haverkorn, Jesús A. Toalá, and Jürgen Dettmar

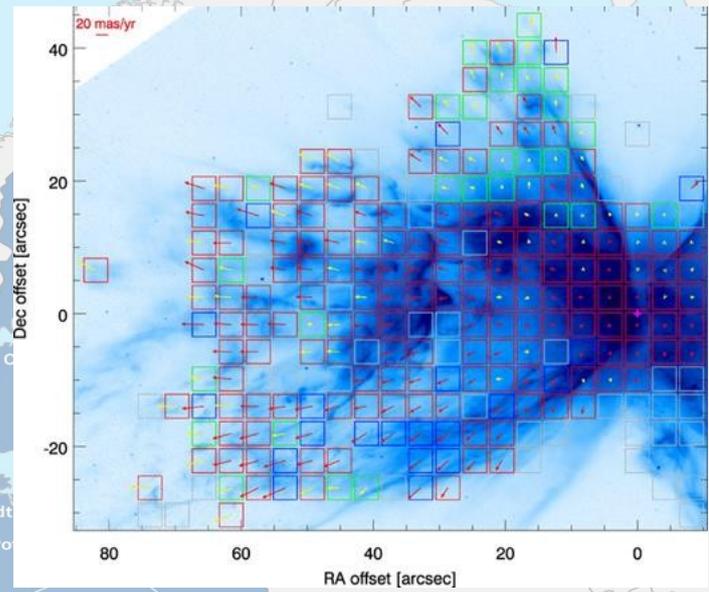
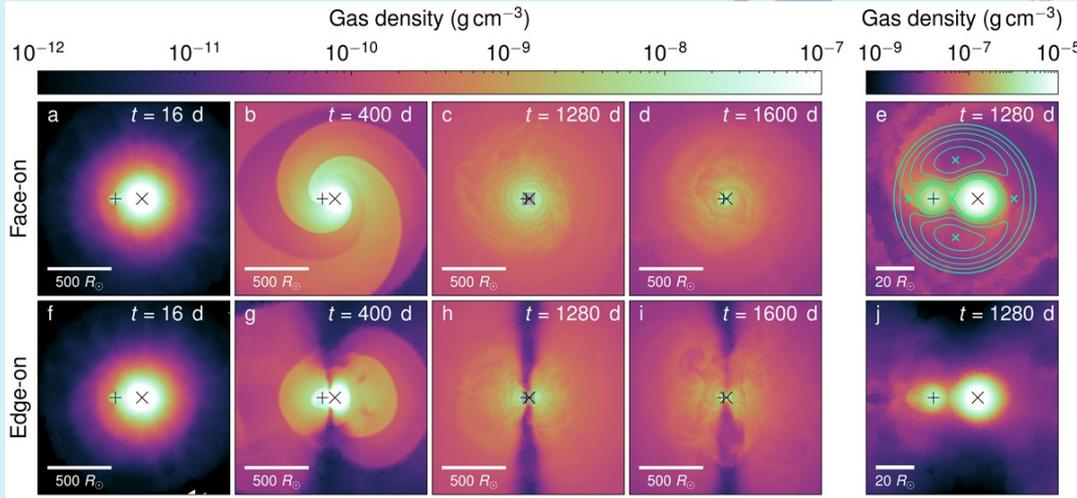


# Formation of a PN

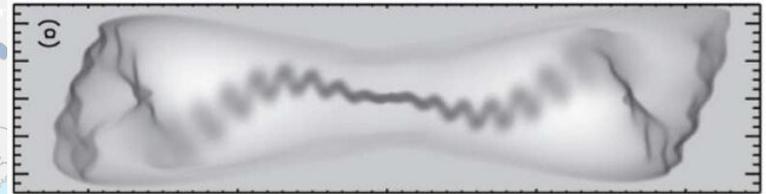




Szyszkla, C., et al., 2011, MNRAS, 416, 715



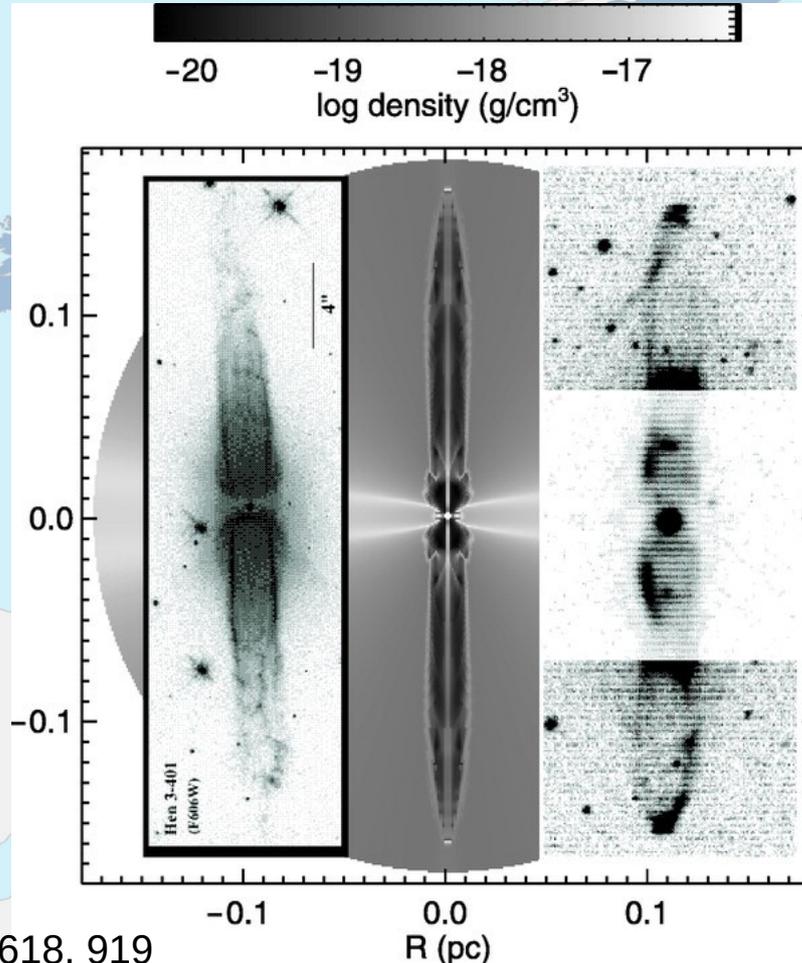
Ondratschek, P., et al., 2022, A&A, 660L, 8



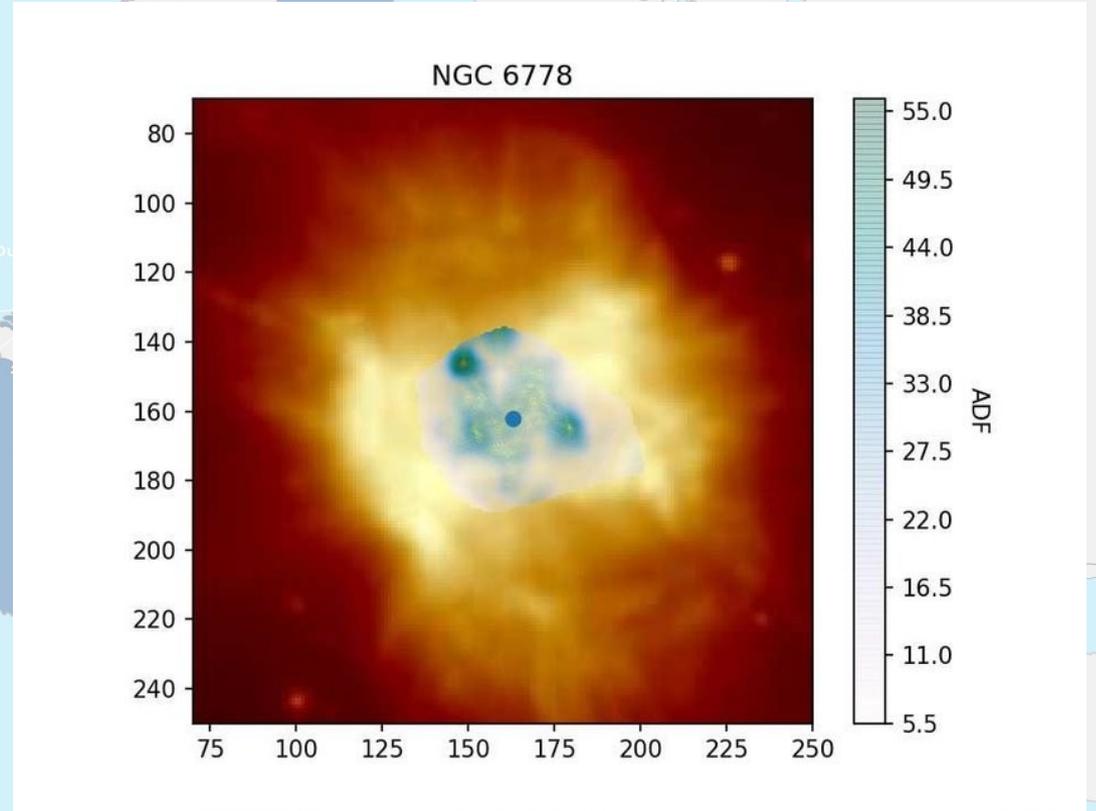
Boffin, H., et al., 2012, Science, 338, 733



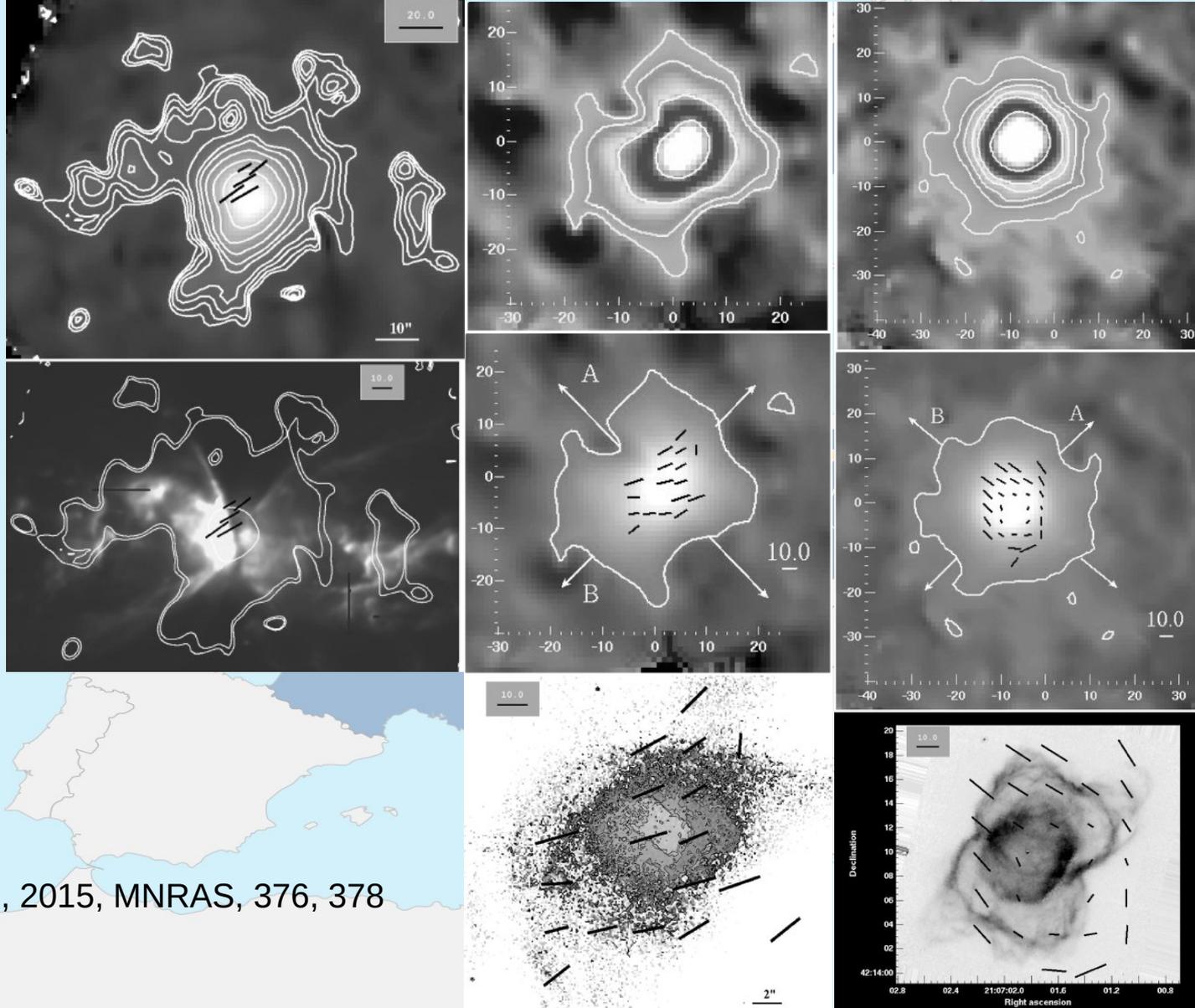
# Magnetic fields in PNe: collimated wind from the star



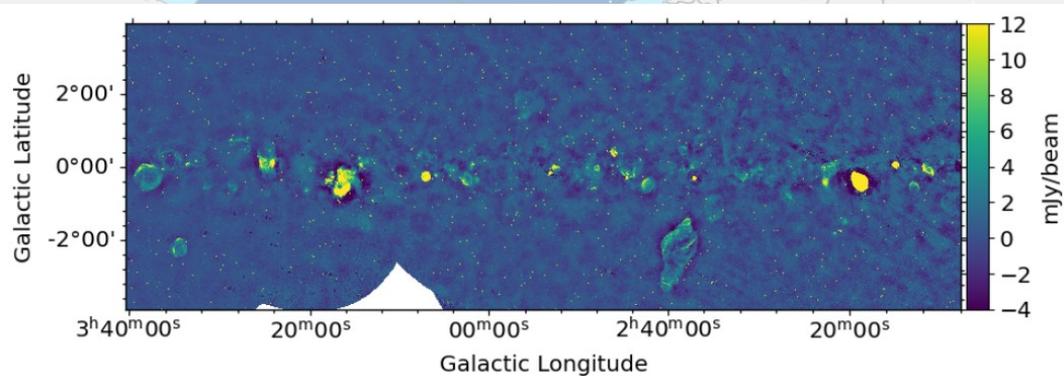
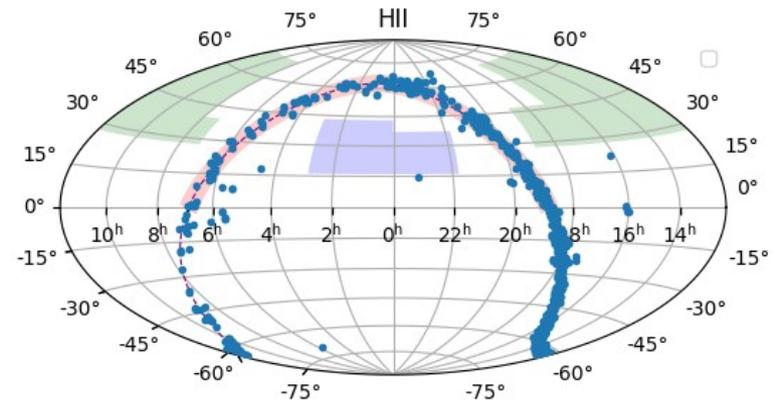
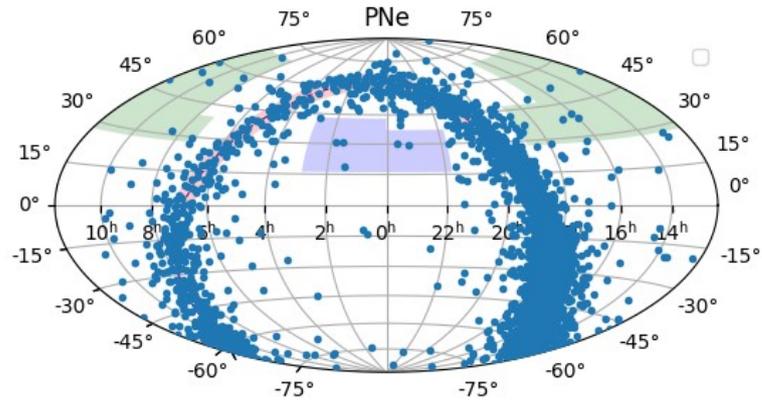
# Hot bubbles, cold blobs



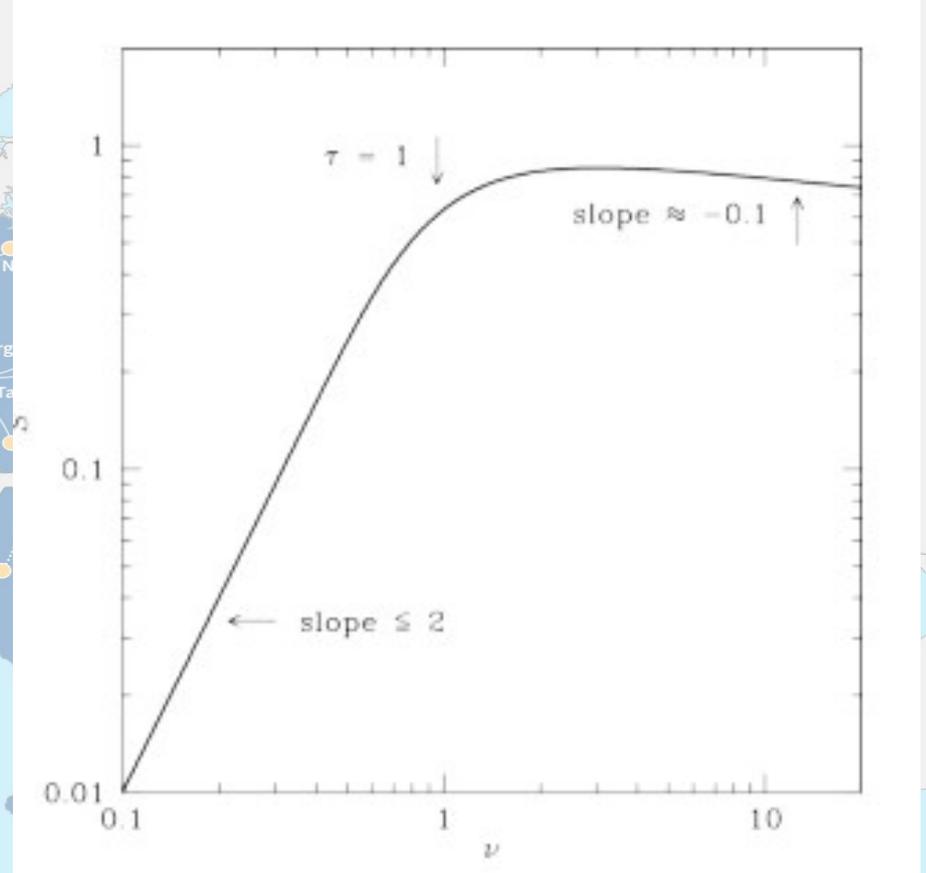
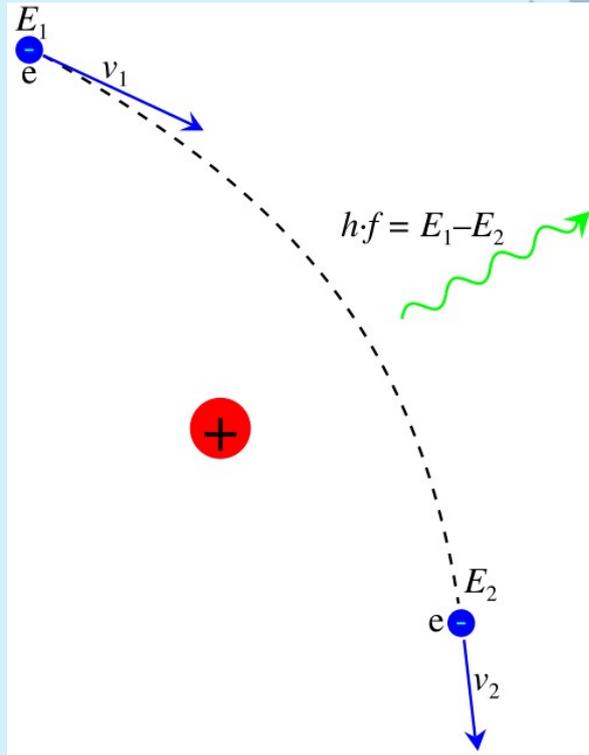
Sabin L., et al., 2015, MNRAS, 376, 378



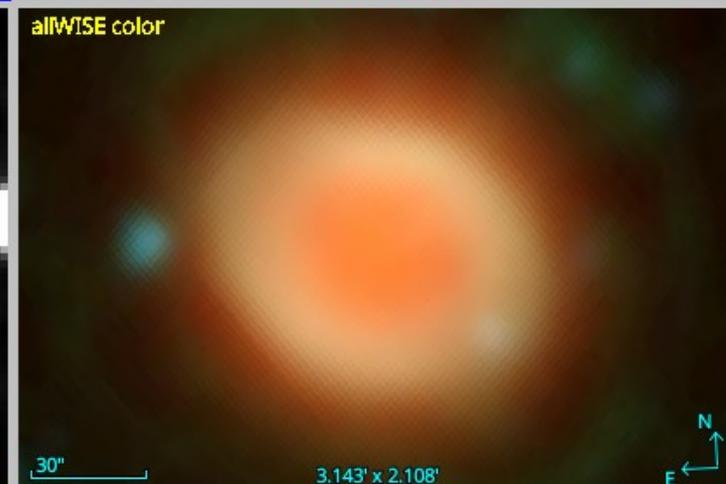
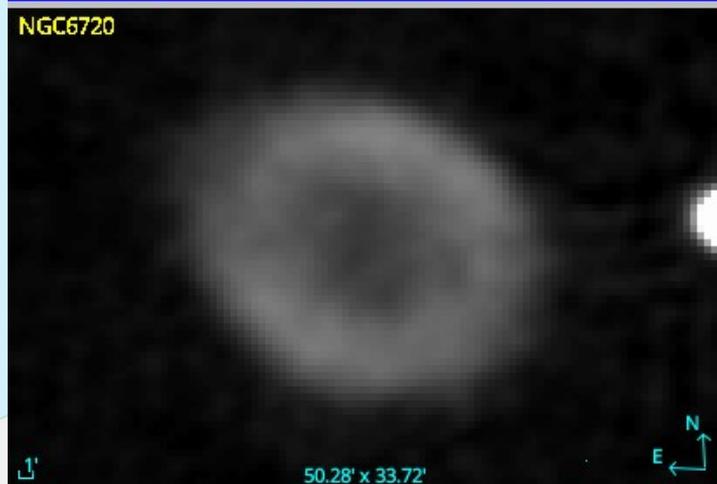
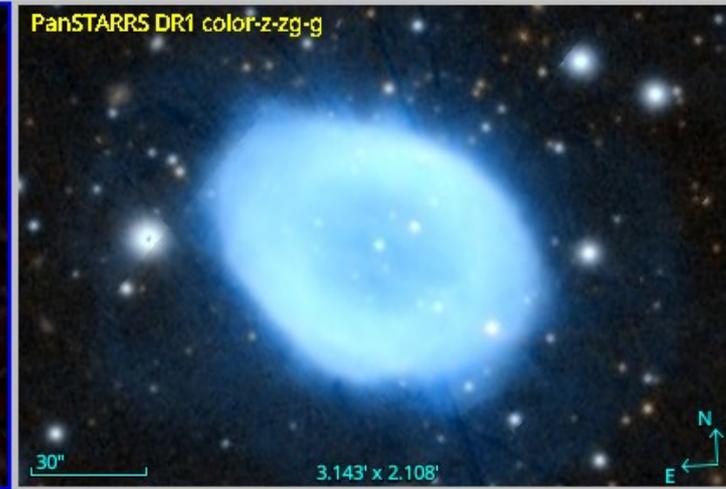
# Distribution of planetary nebulae and HII regions



# Thermal radio emission

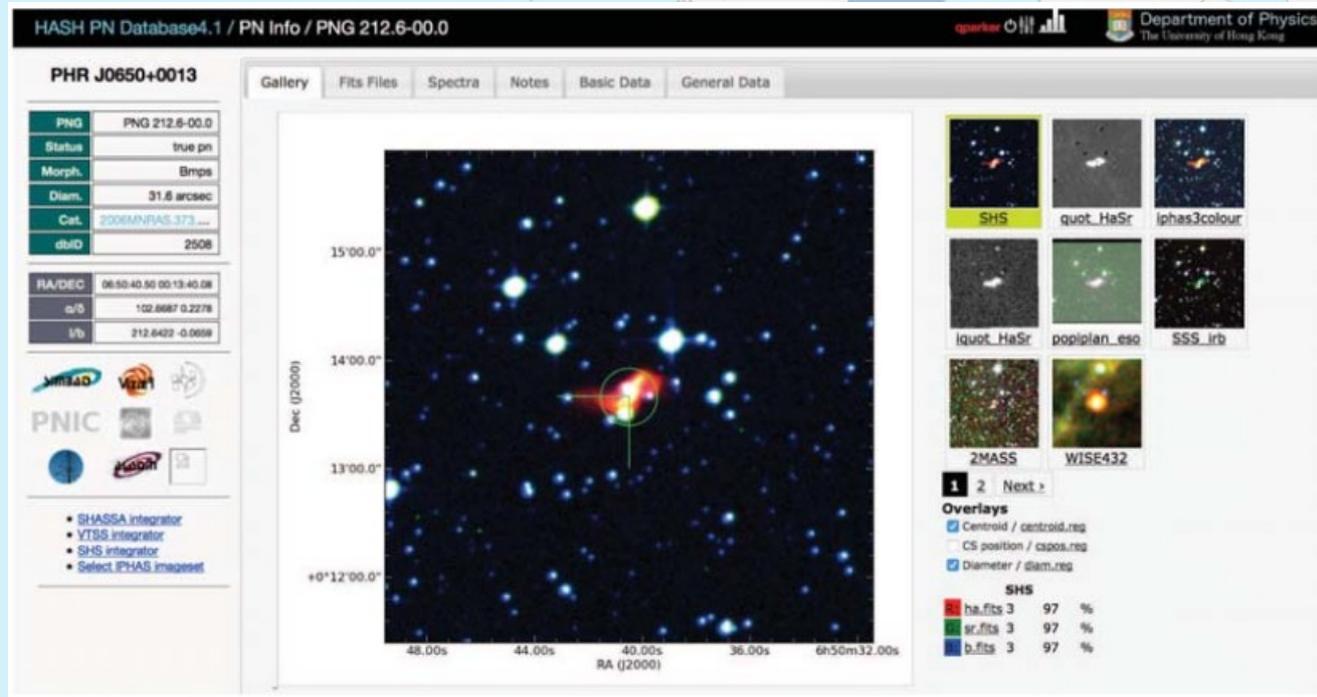


# Ring nebula at different wavelengths



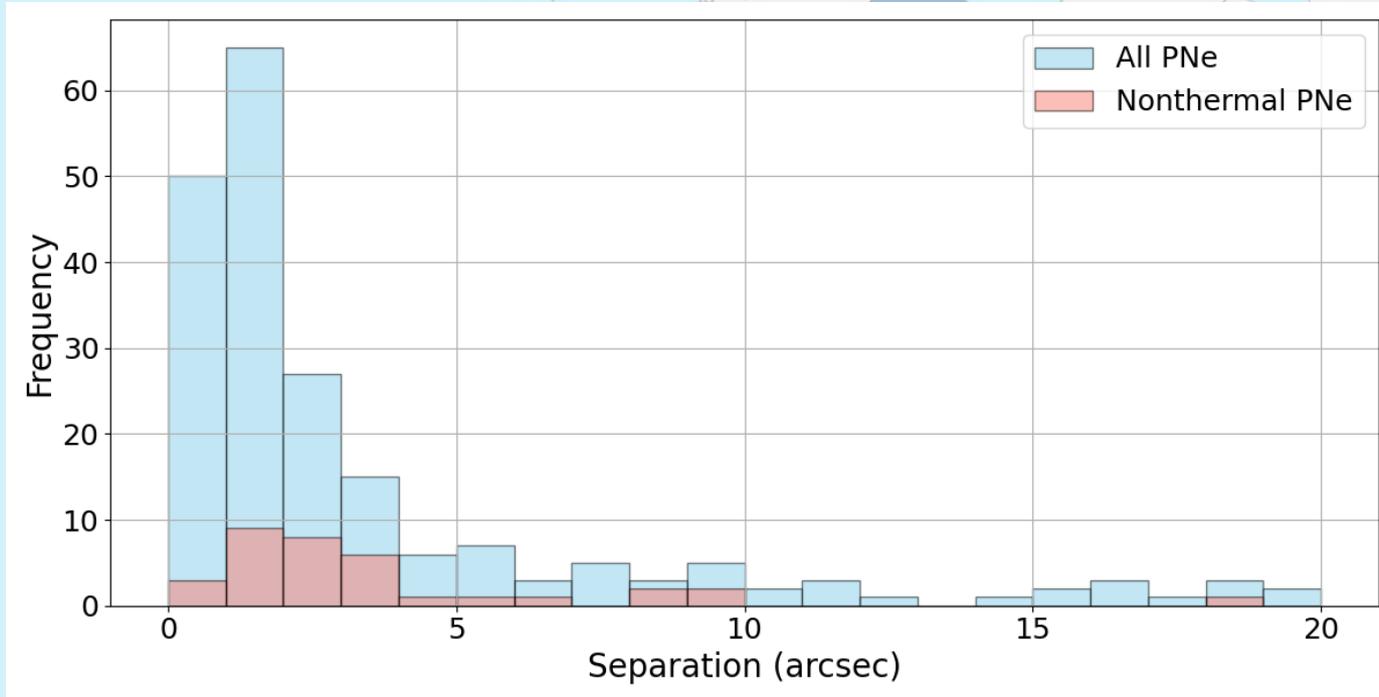


# H-alpha Planetary Nebula (HASH PN) database, existing radio surveys

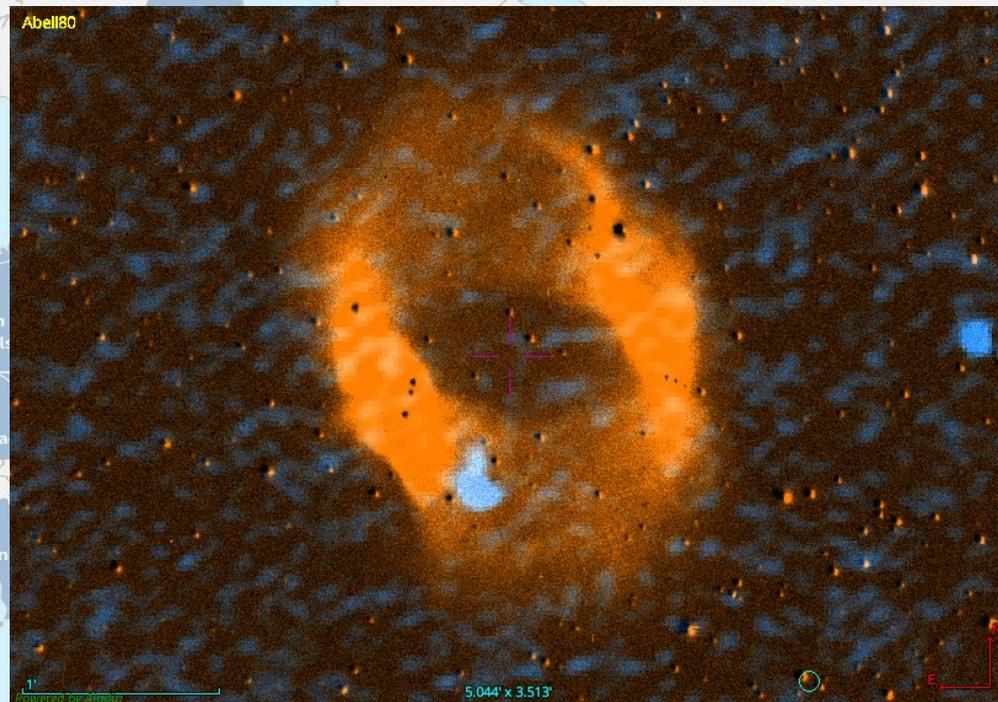
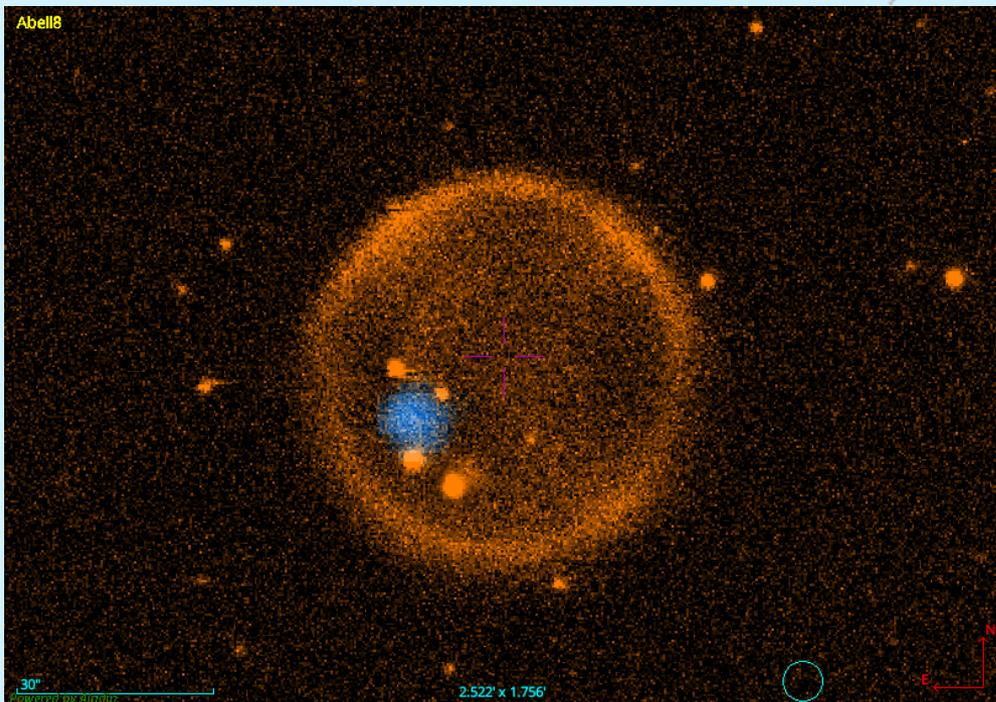


Parker Q., et al., 2016, JPhCS, 728, 2008

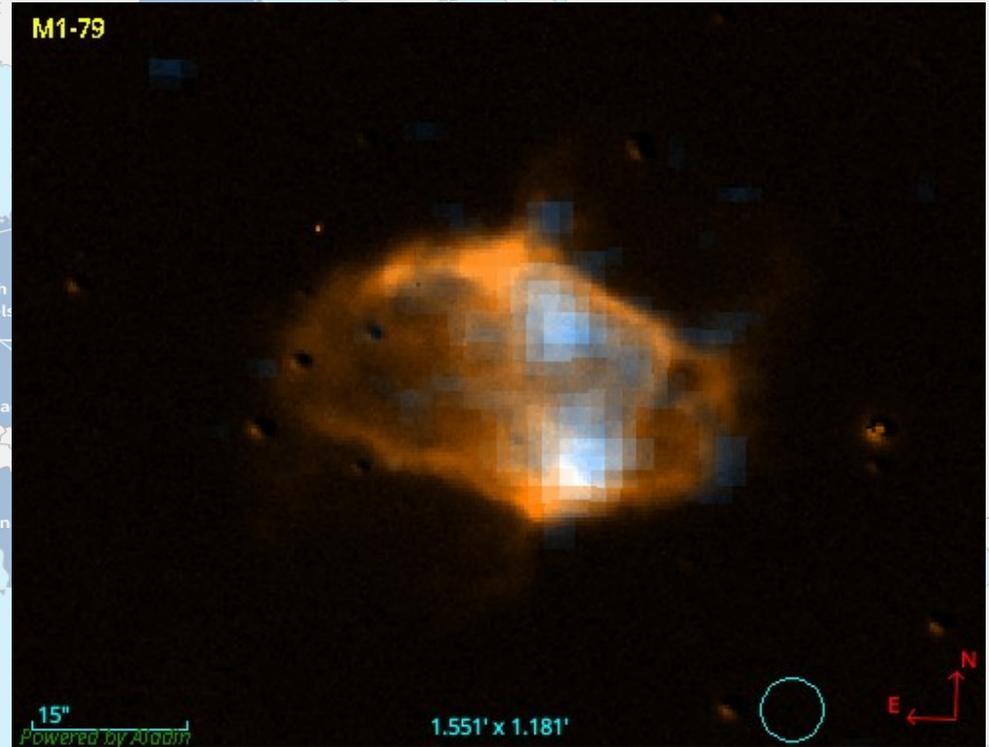
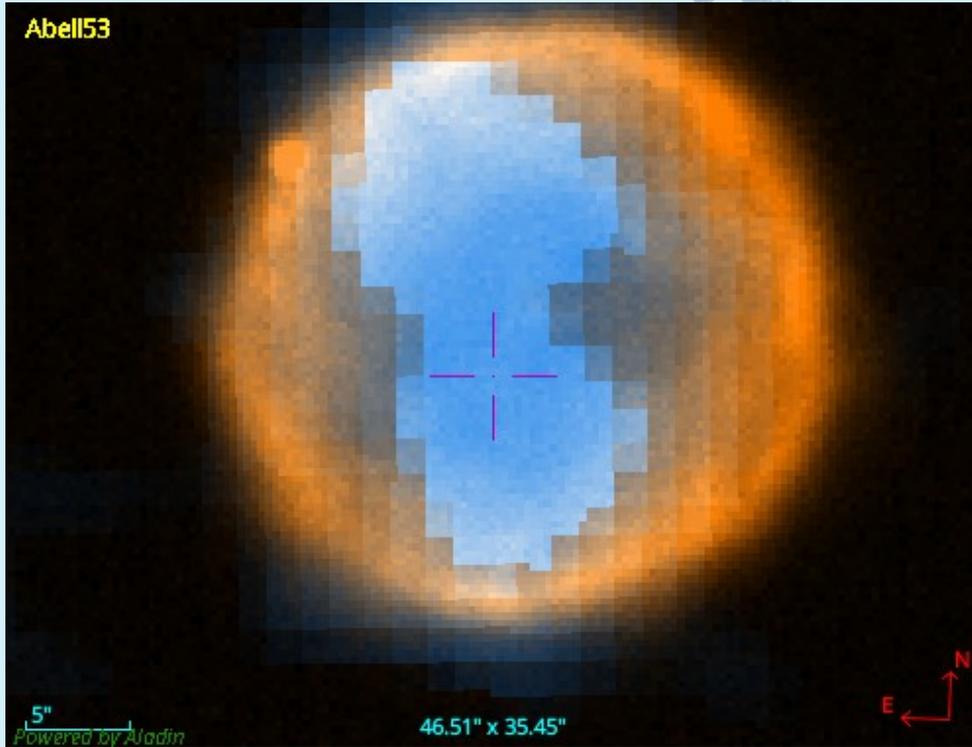
# Identification of PNe in LoTSS



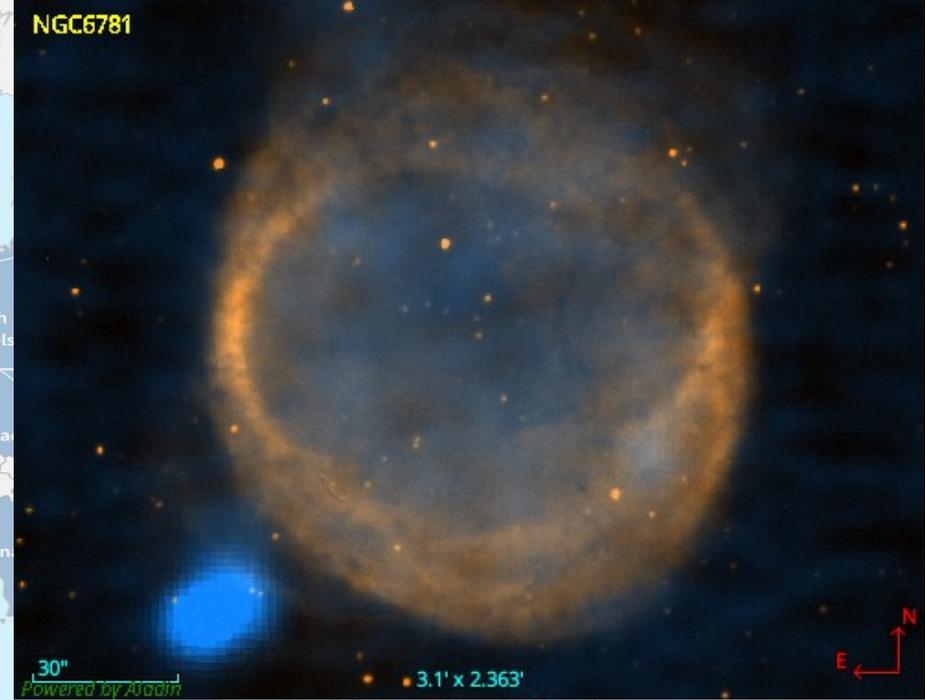
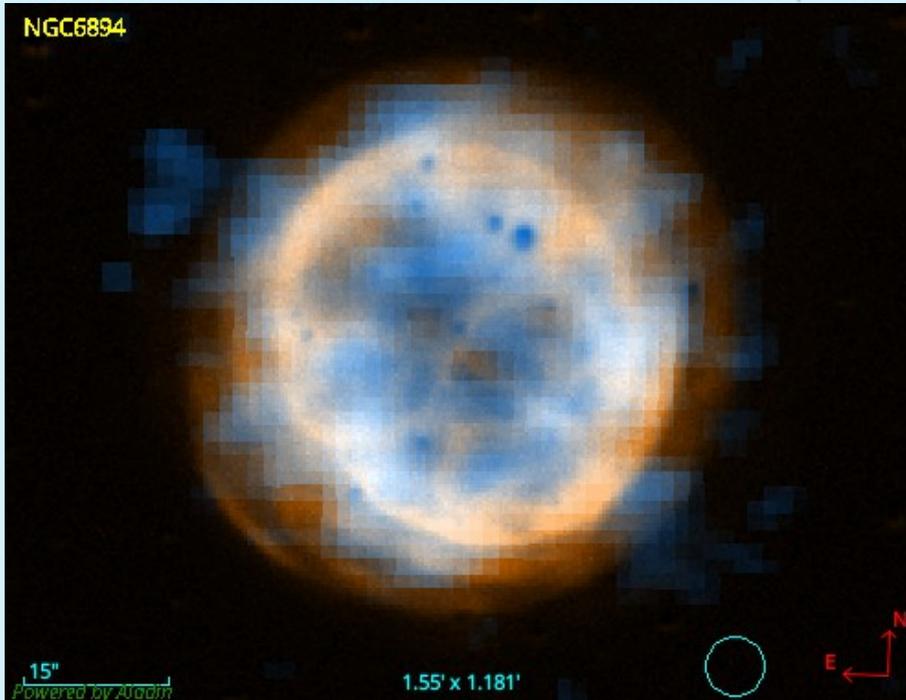
# Additional verification



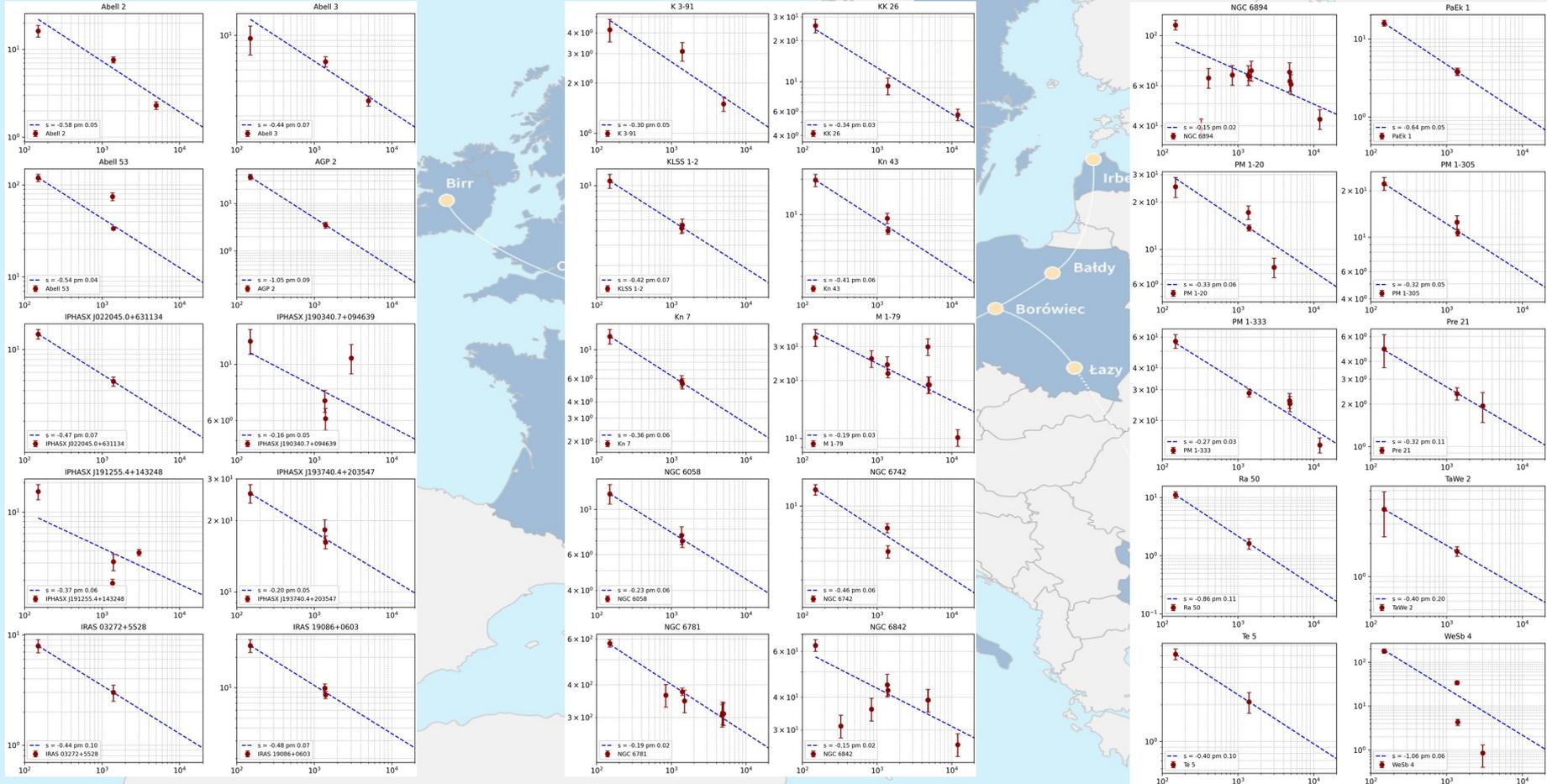
# Bipolar radio emission



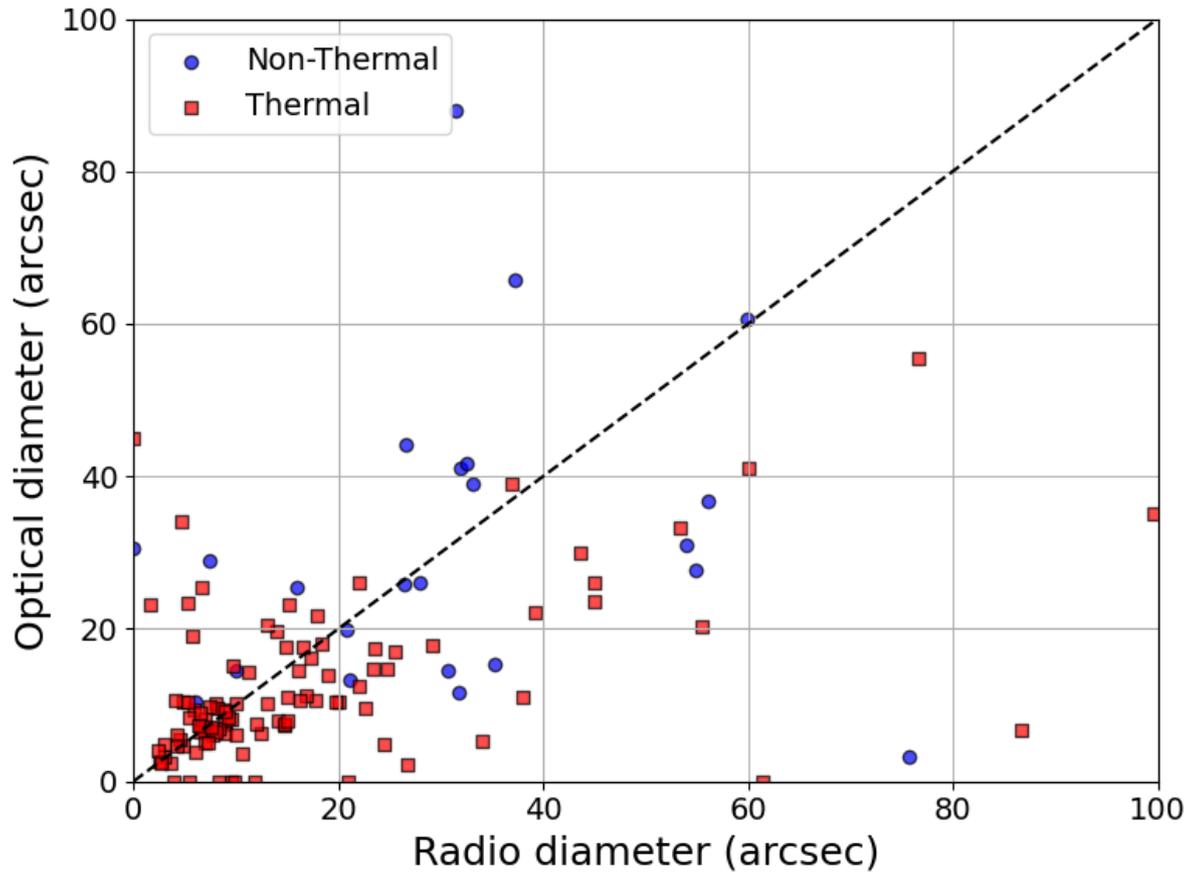
# Radio emission filling nebula



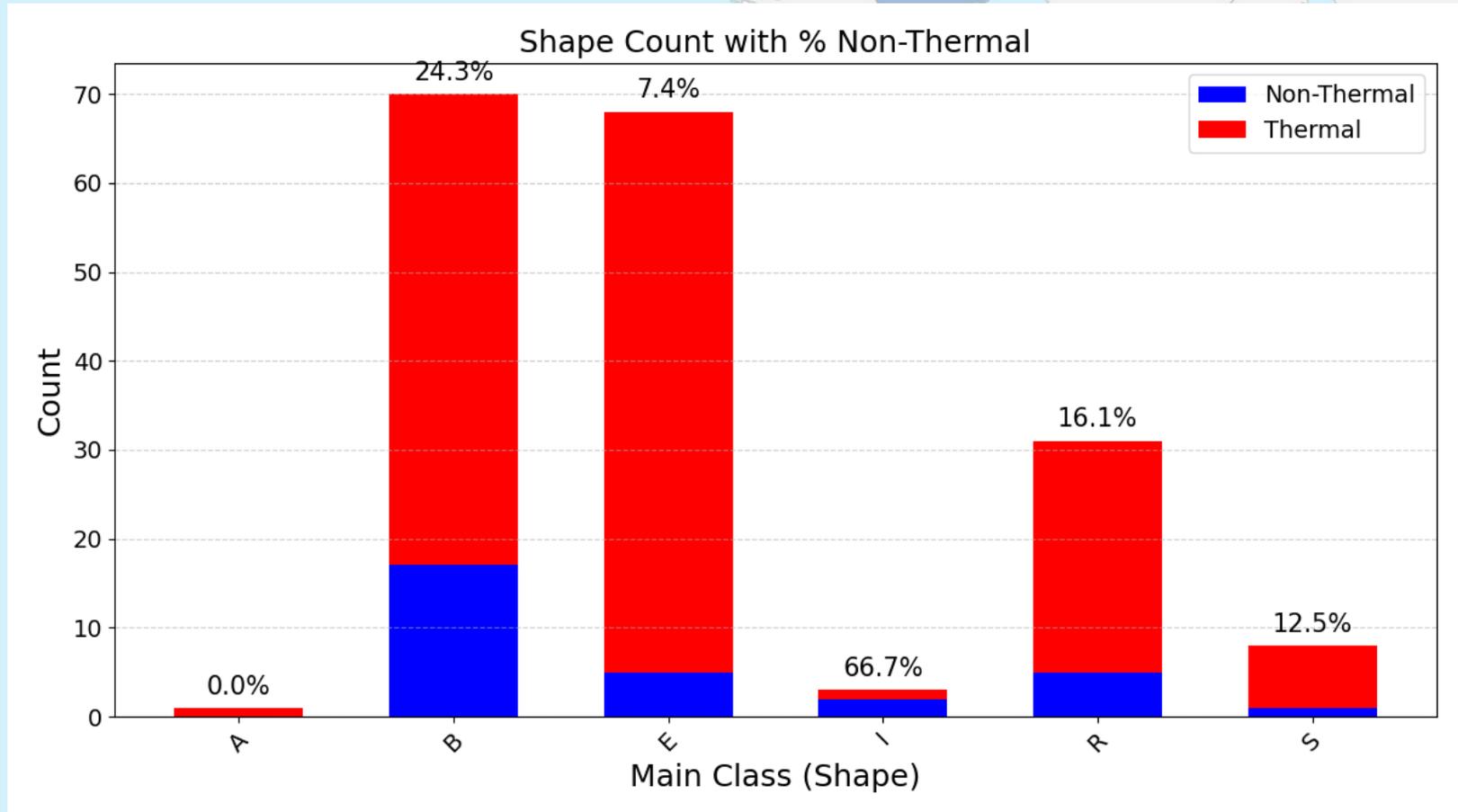
# Radio spectra of non-thermal PNe



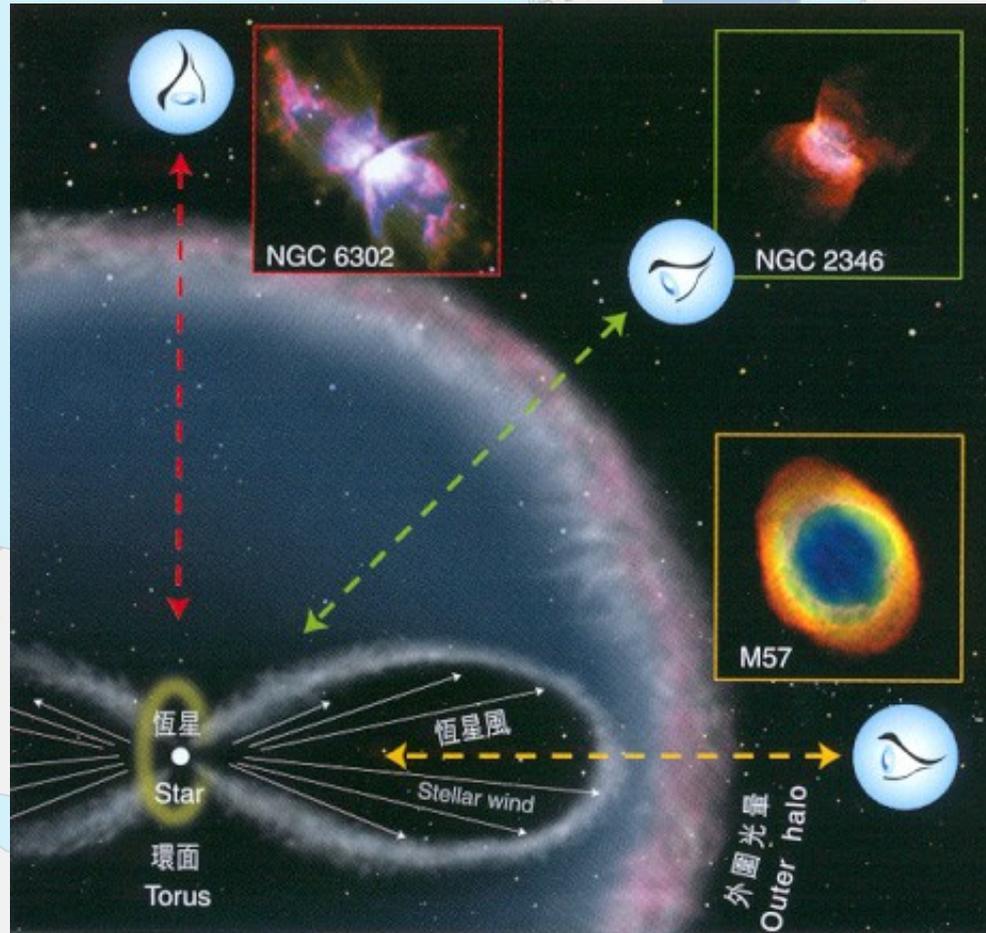
# Type of emission vs size



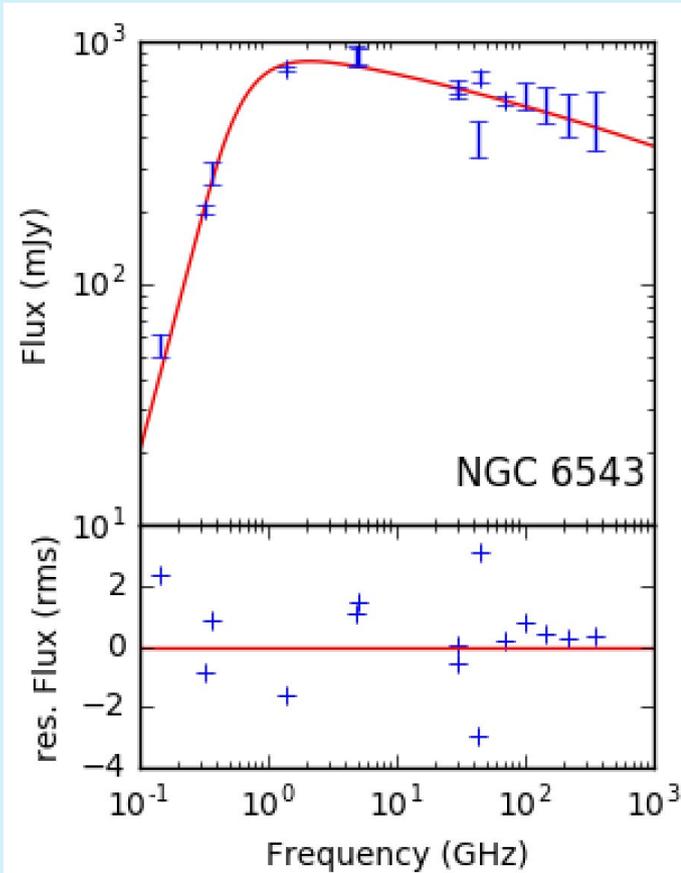
# Occurrence of non thermal emission vs morphology



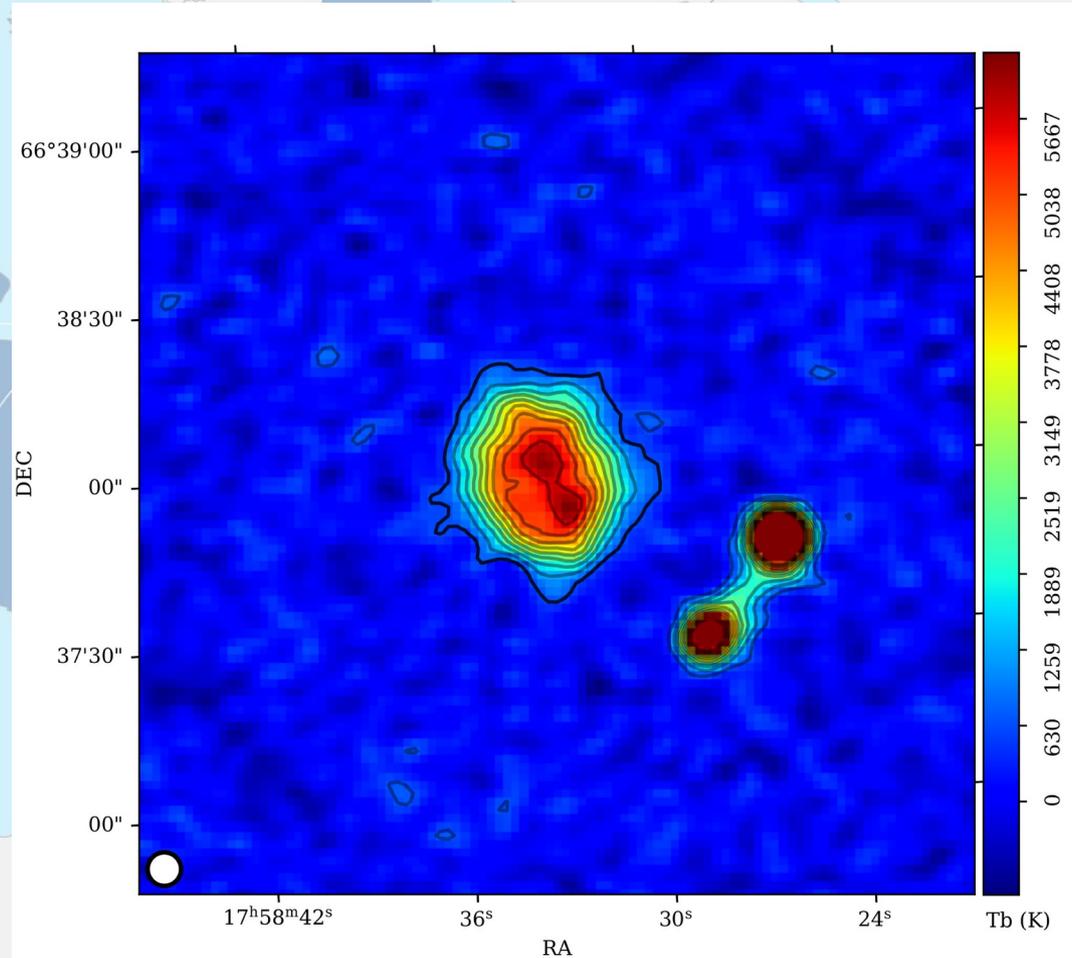
# Projection effects



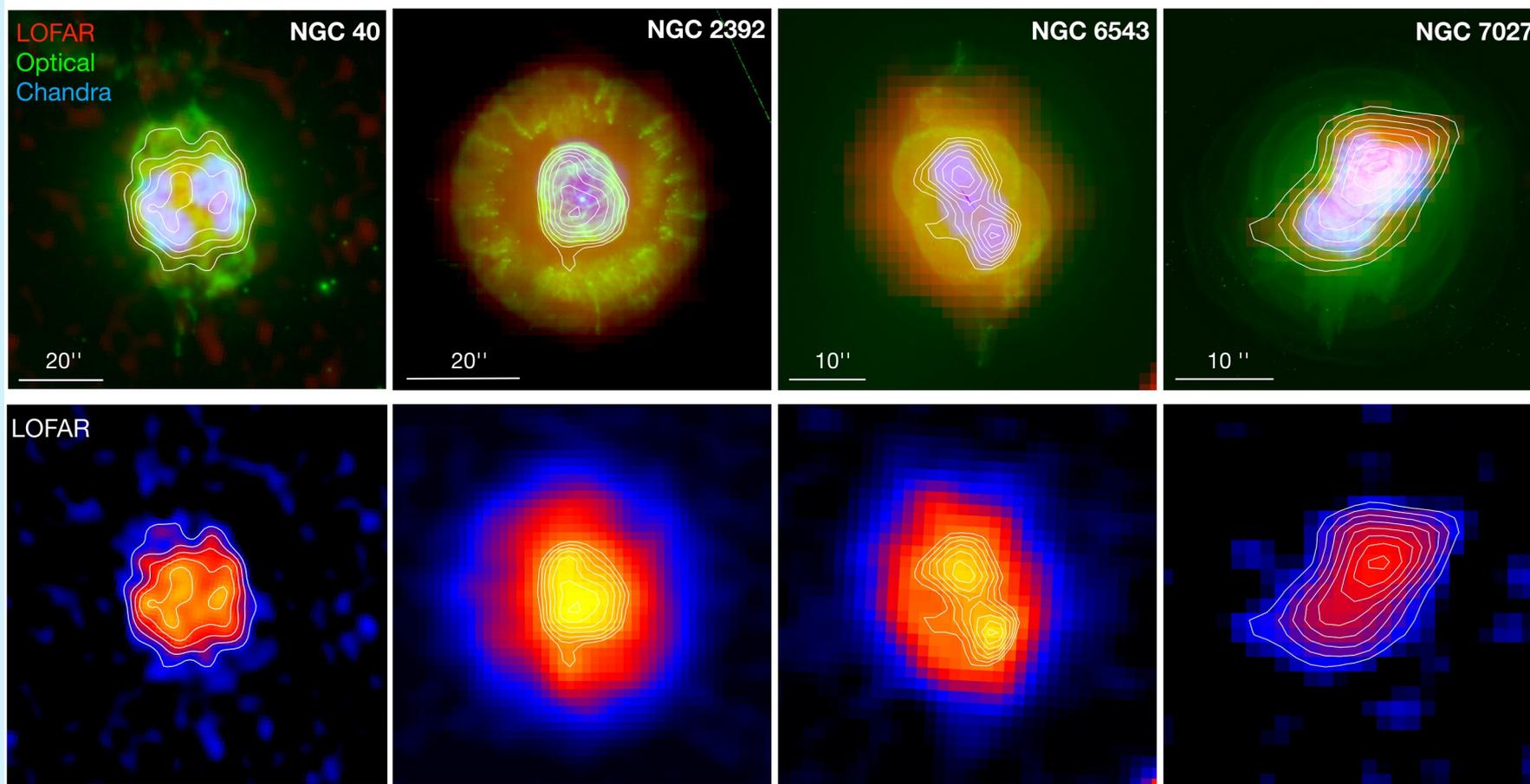
# Mixed thermal and non thermal emission?



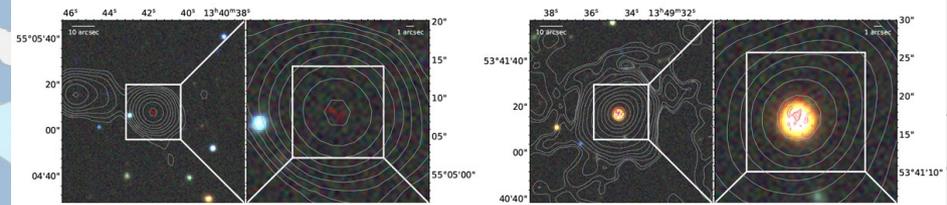
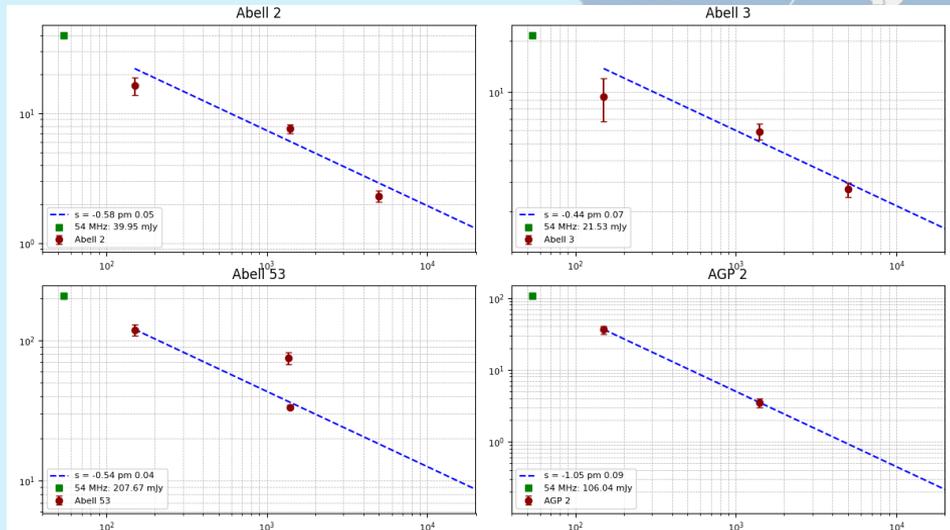
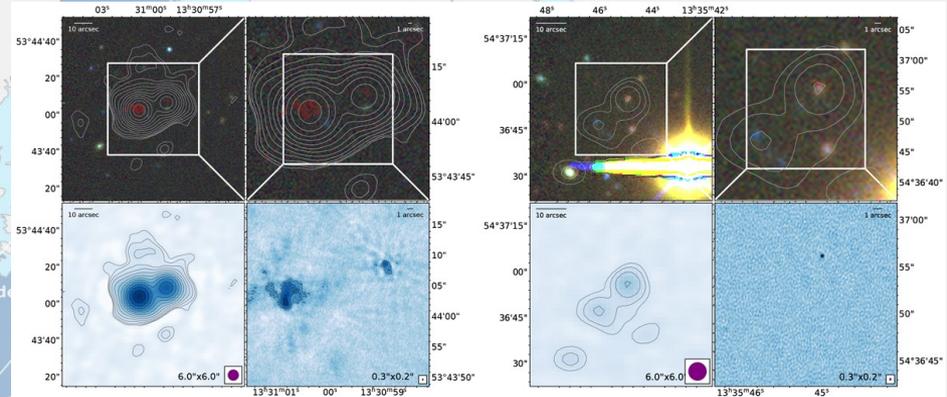
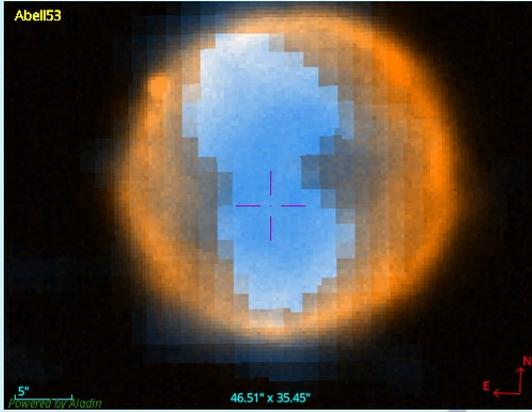
Hajduk, M., et al., 2021, *ApJ*, 919, 121



# 144 MHz excess correlated with X-ray emission



# VLA P-band @350MHz or/and LOFAR VLBI or/and LBA



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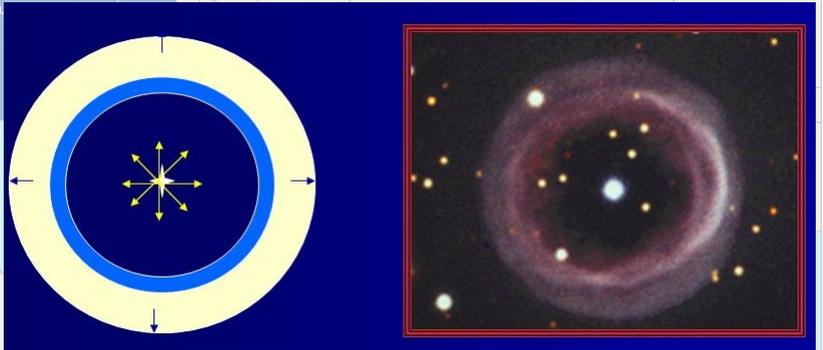
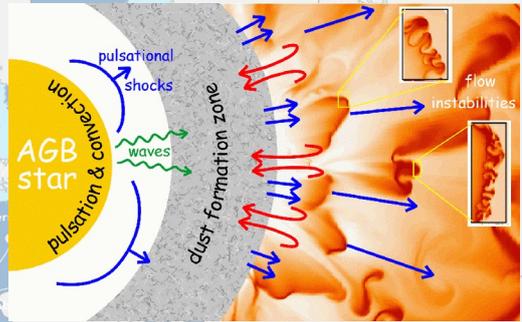
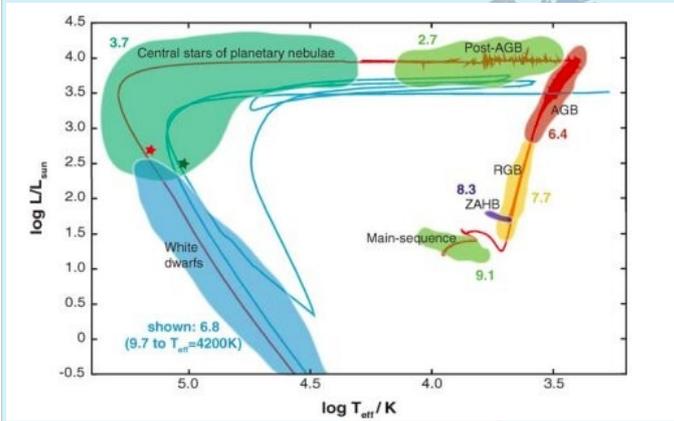
Marcin Hajduk

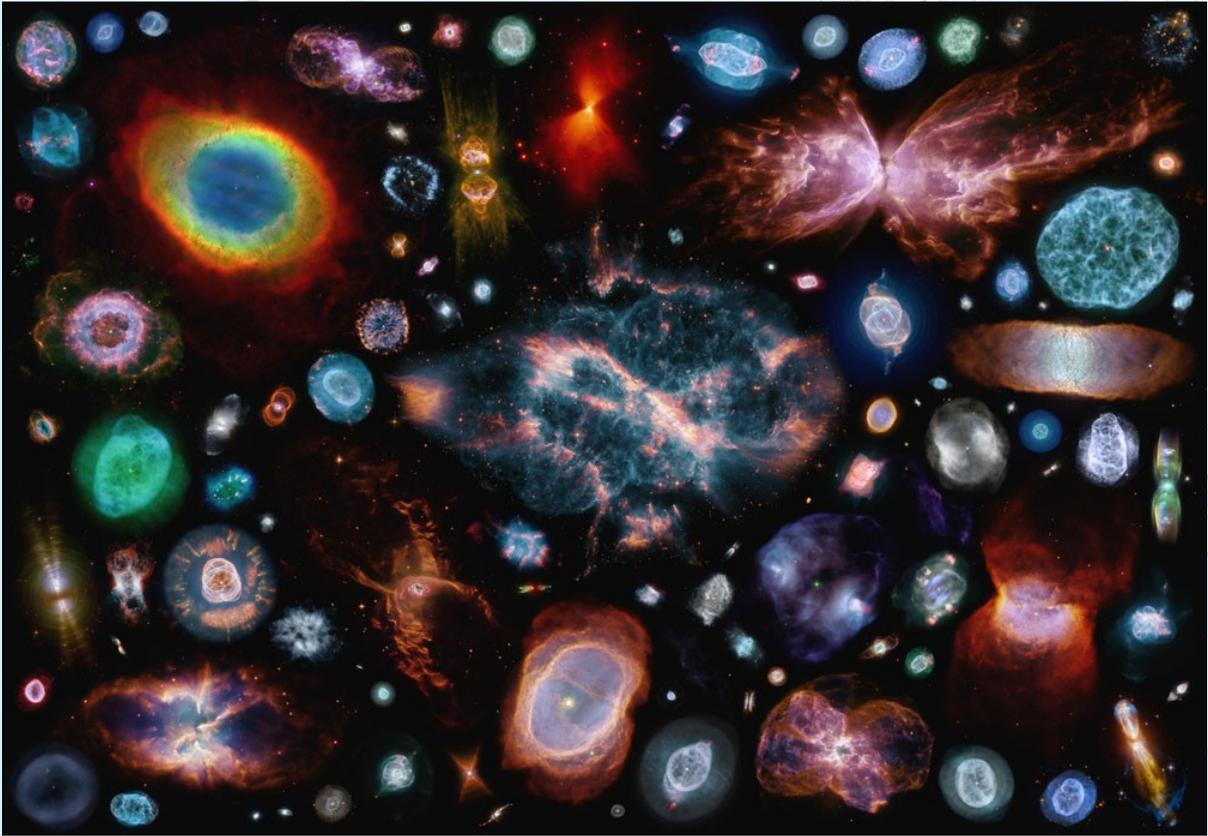
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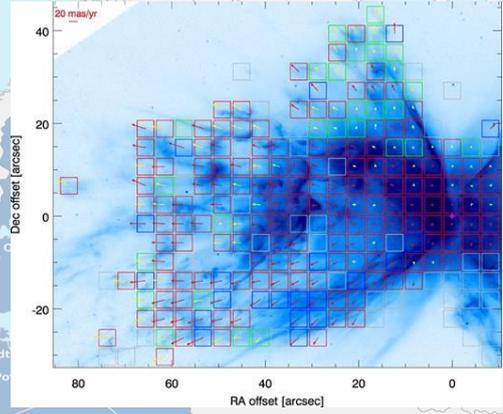
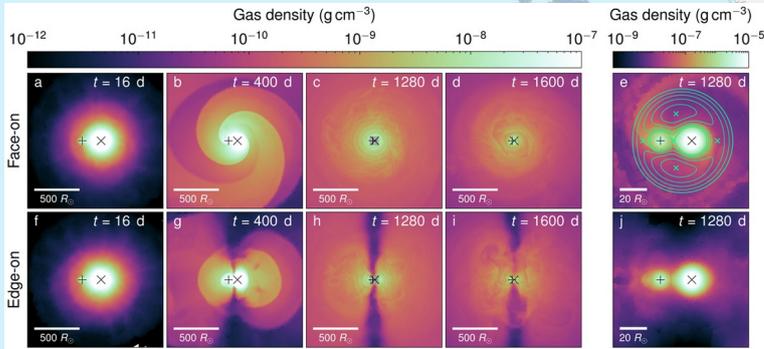


# Formation of a PN

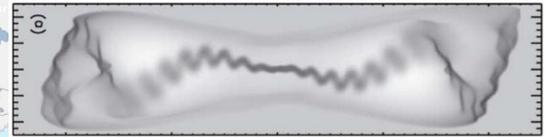




Szyska, C., et al., 2011, MNRAS, 416, 715



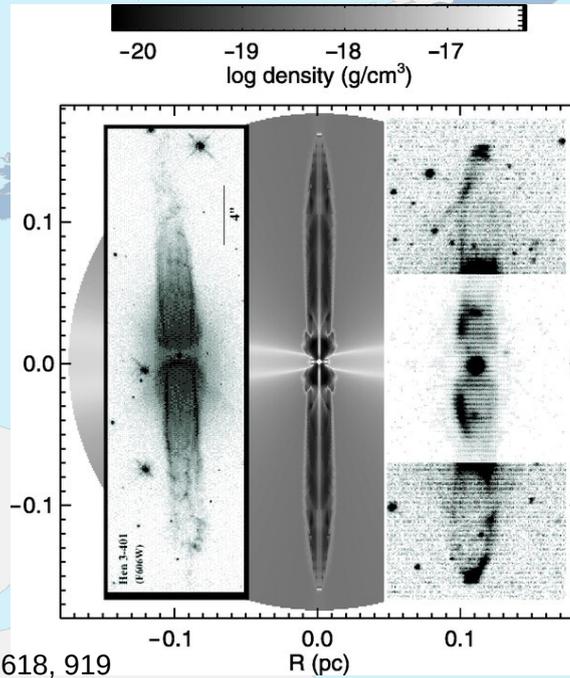
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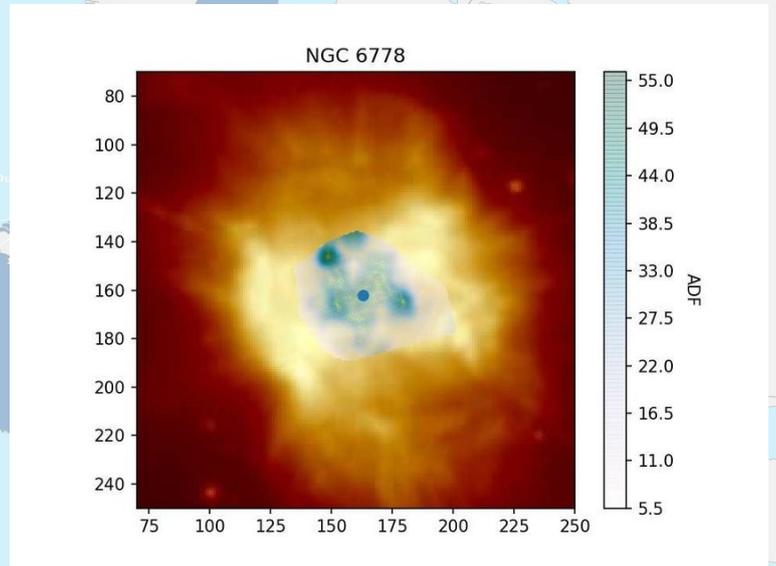


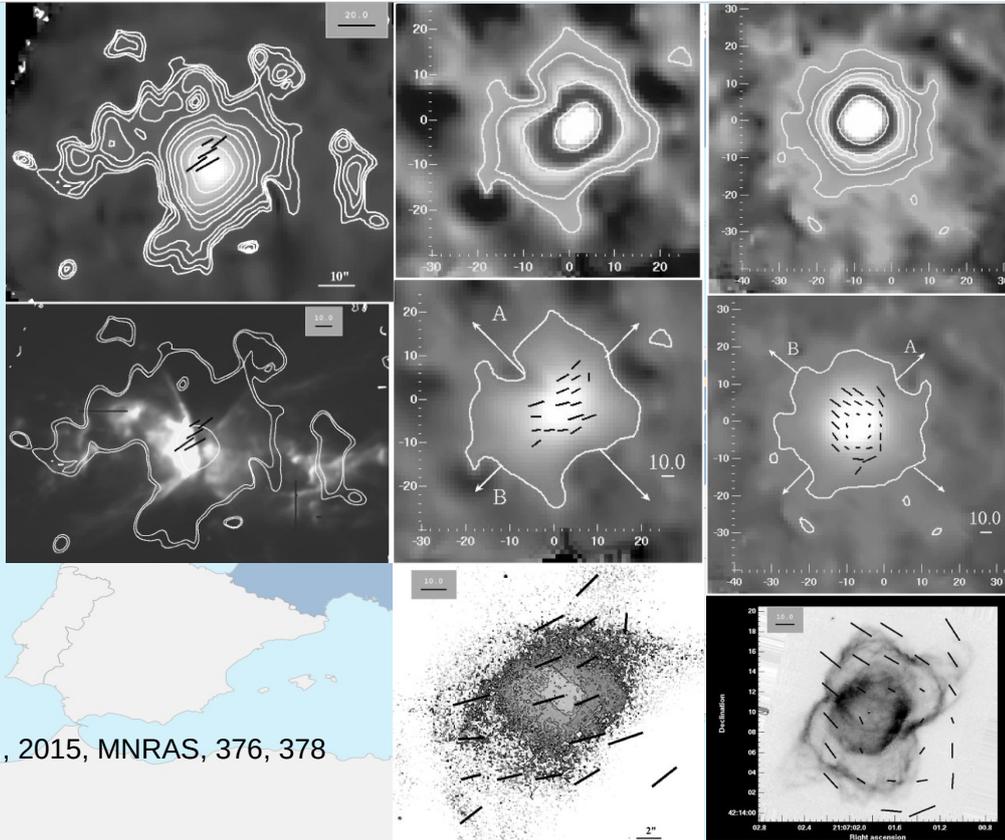
# Magnetic fields in PNe: collimated wind from the star



Garcia-Segura, G., et al., ApJ, 618, 919

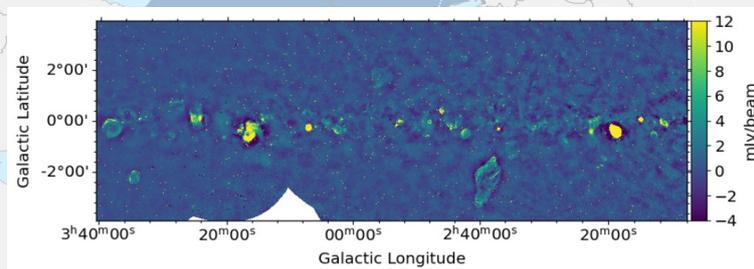
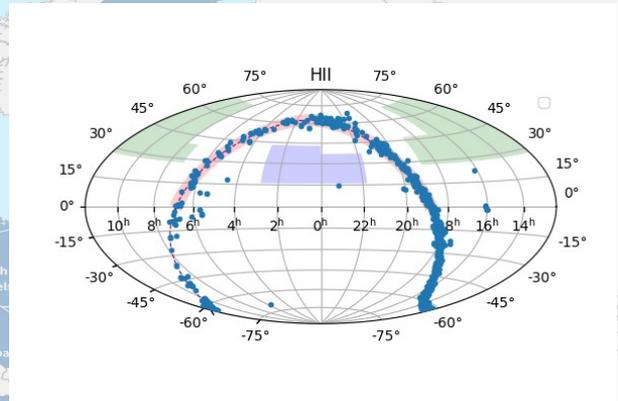
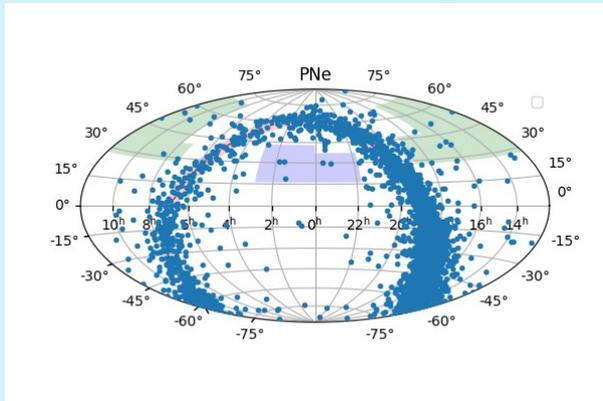
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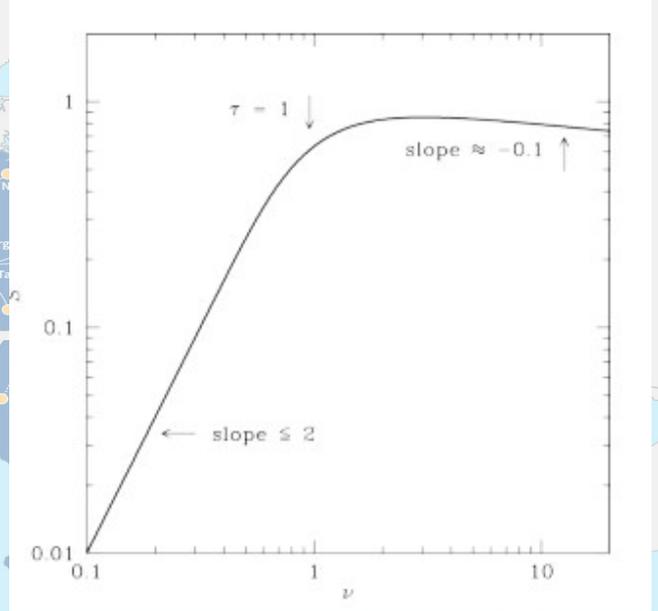
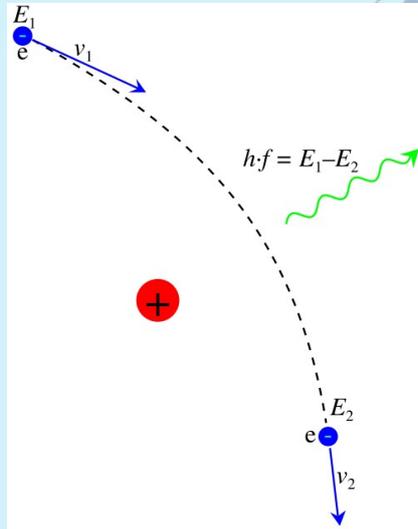


Sabin L., et al., 2015, MNRAS, 376, 378

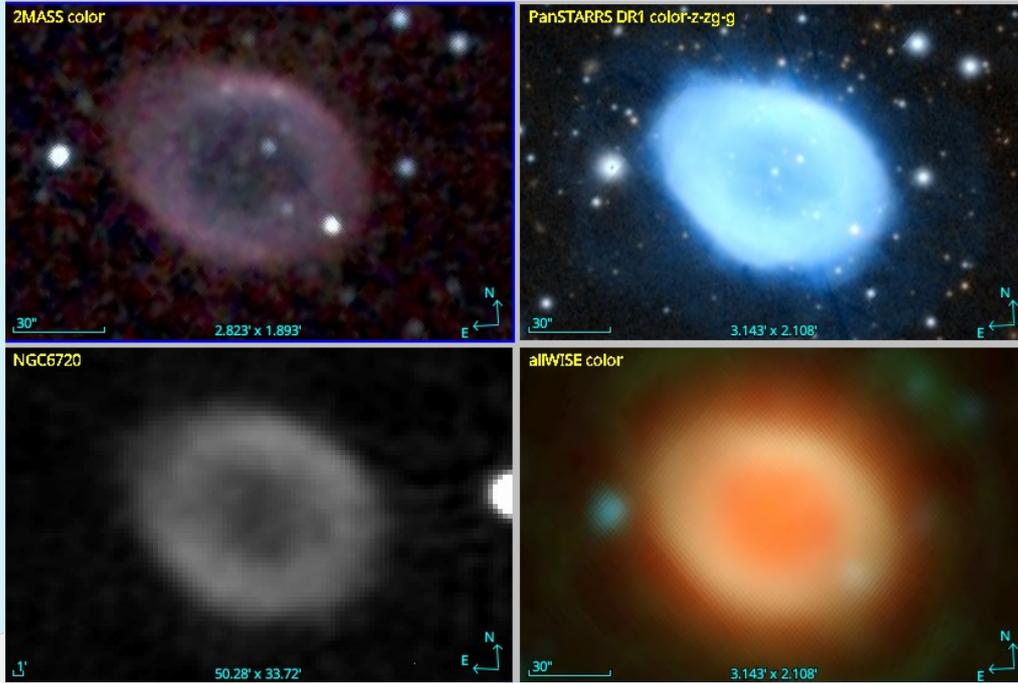
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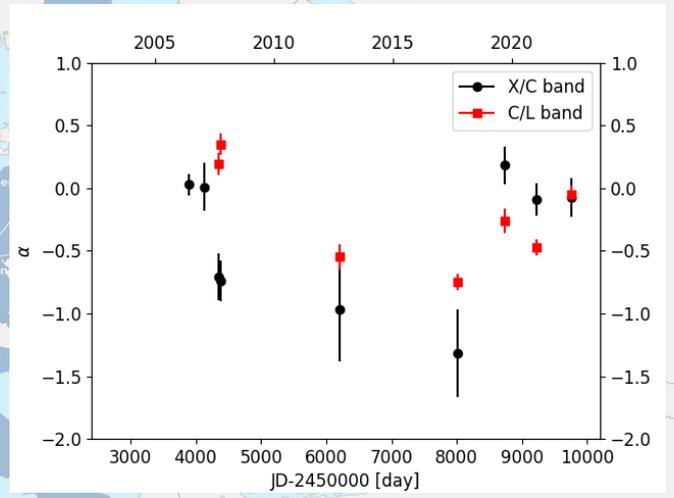
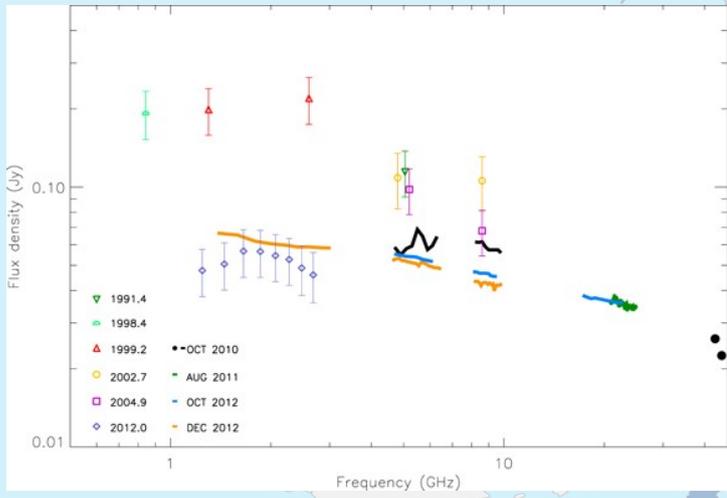
# Thermal radio emission



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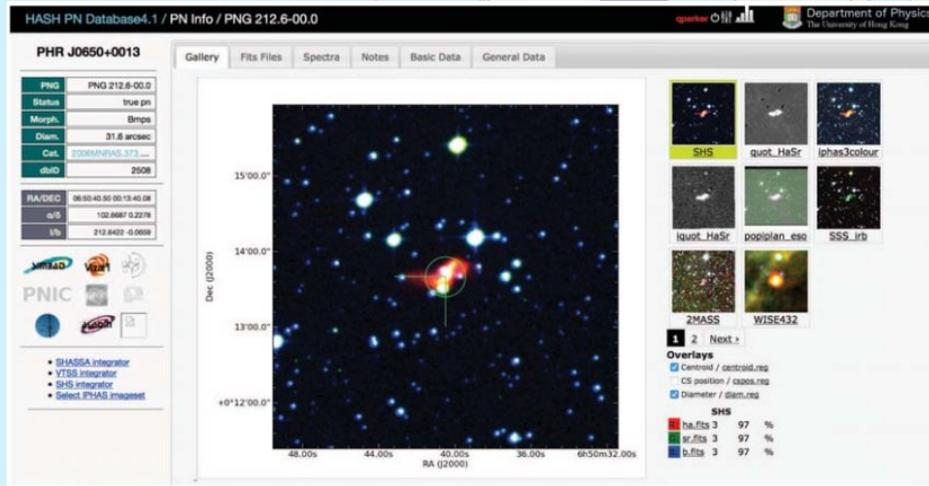
# Non-thermal radio emission



Suarez O., et al., 2015, ApJ, 806, 105

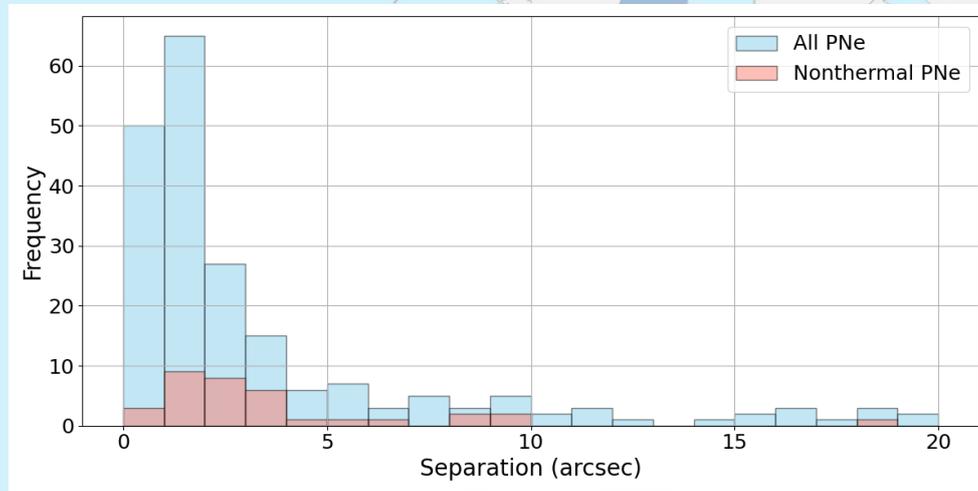
Hajduk, M., et al., 2024, A&A, 688L, 27

# H-alpha Planetary Nebula (HASH PN) database, existing radio surveys

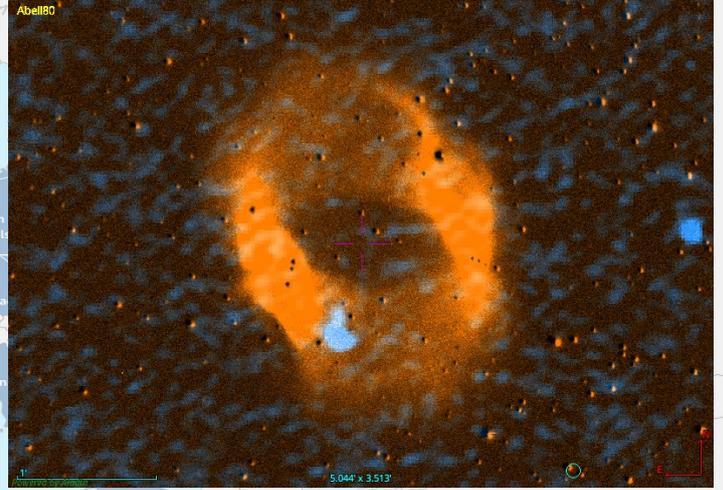
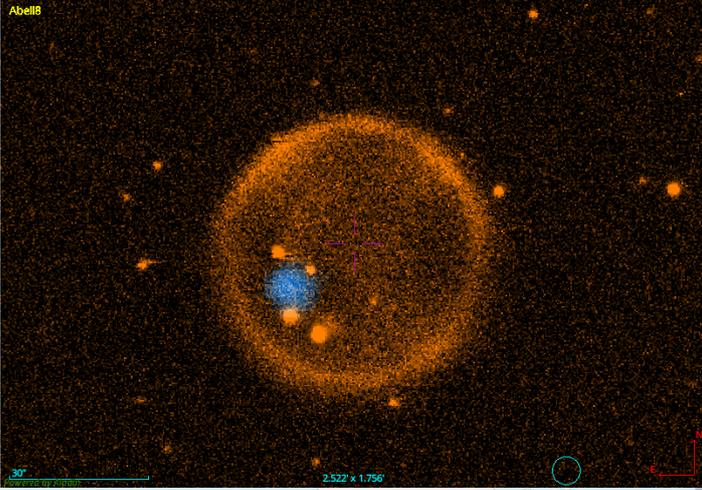


Parker Q., et al., 2016, JPhCS, 728, 2008

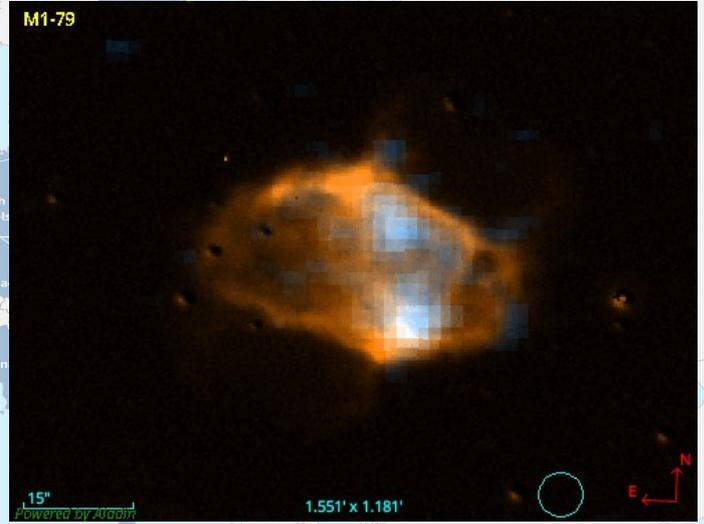
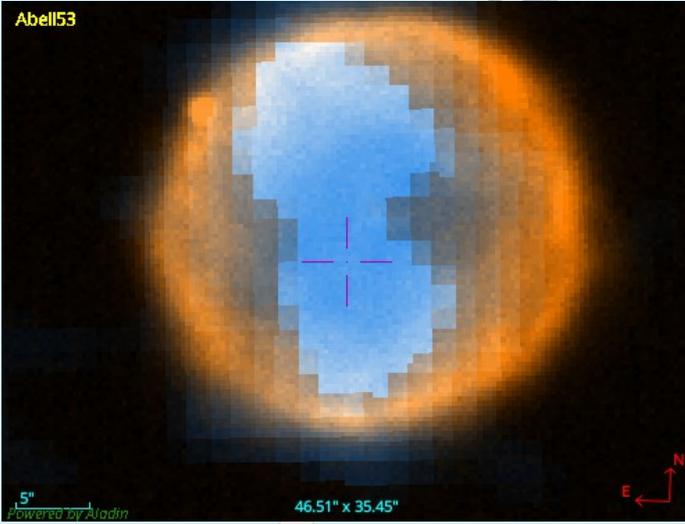
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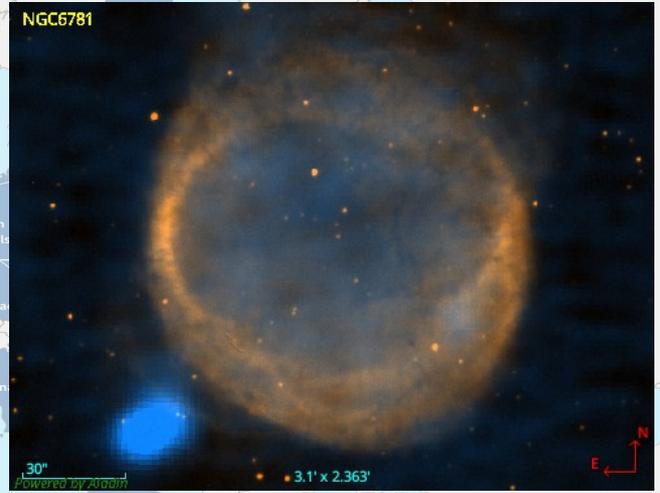
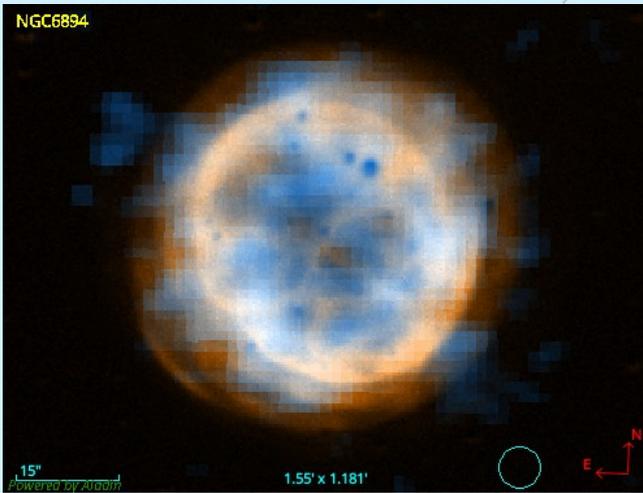
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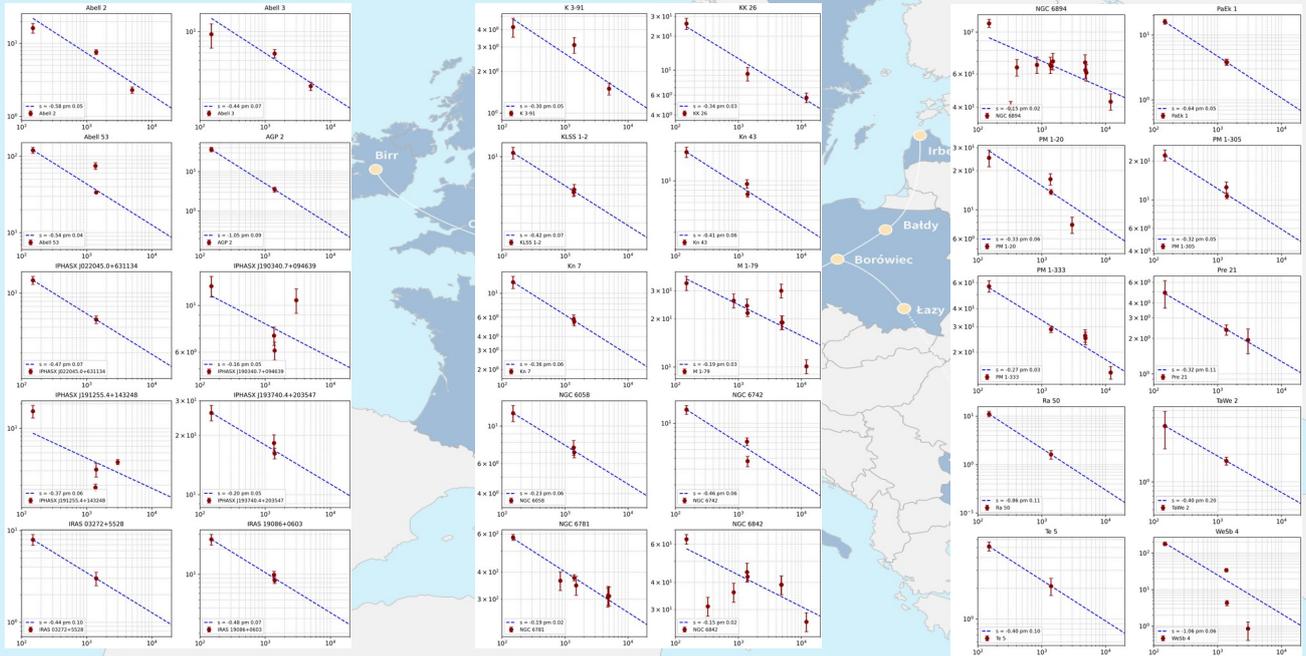
# Bipolar radio emission



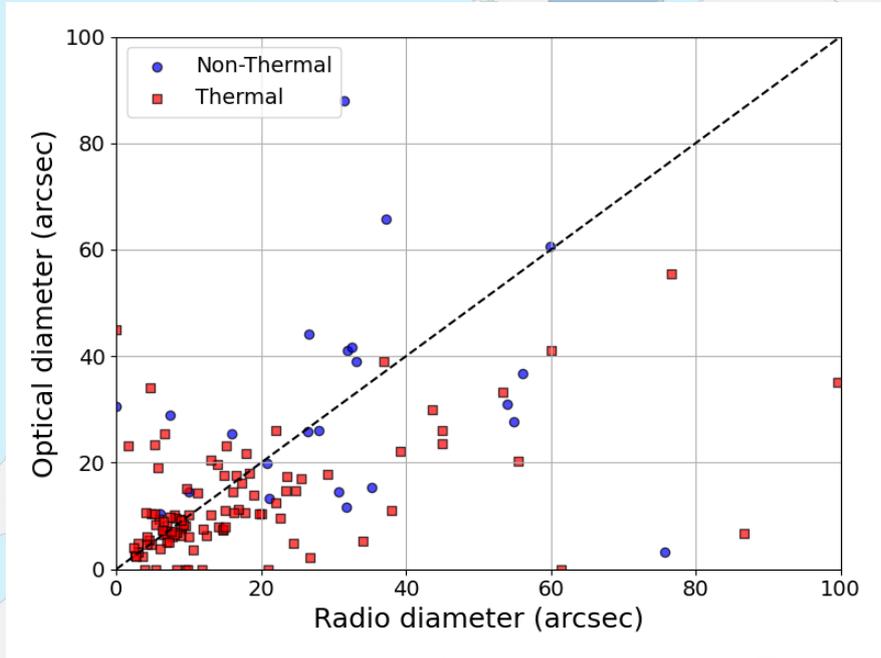
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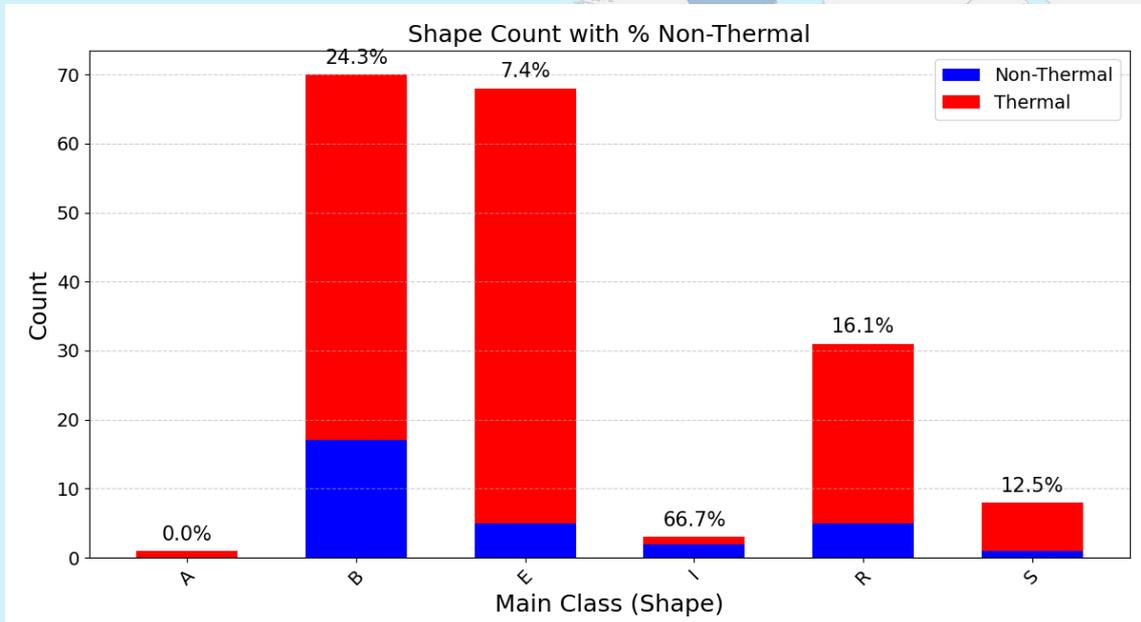
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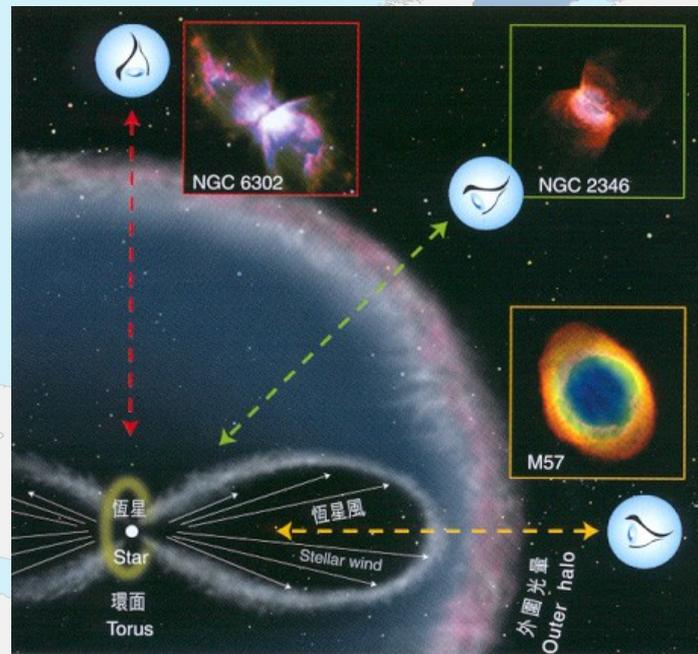
## Type of emission vs size



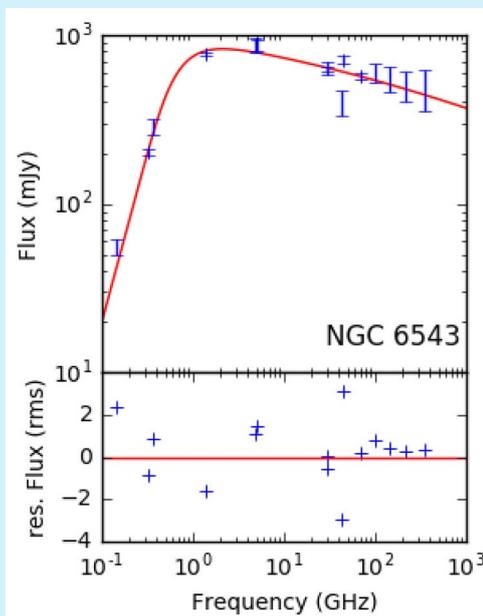
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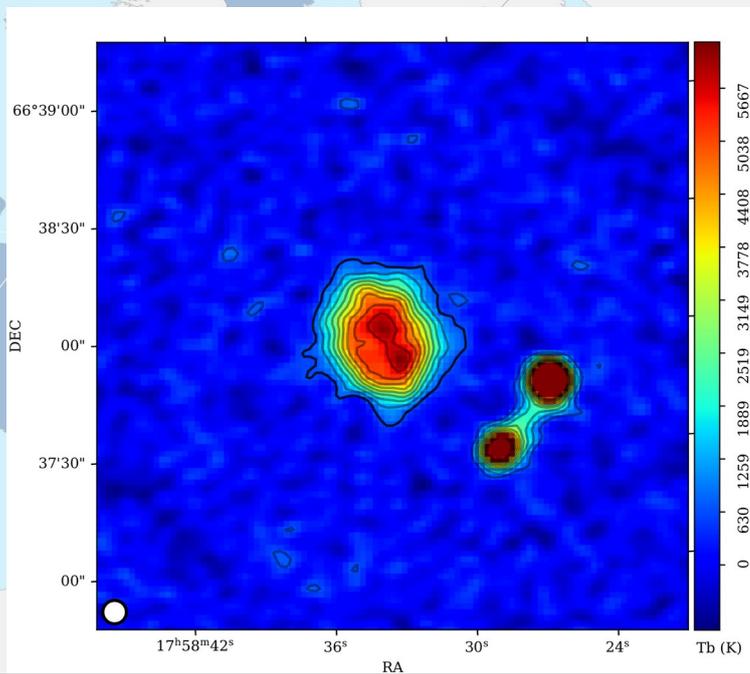
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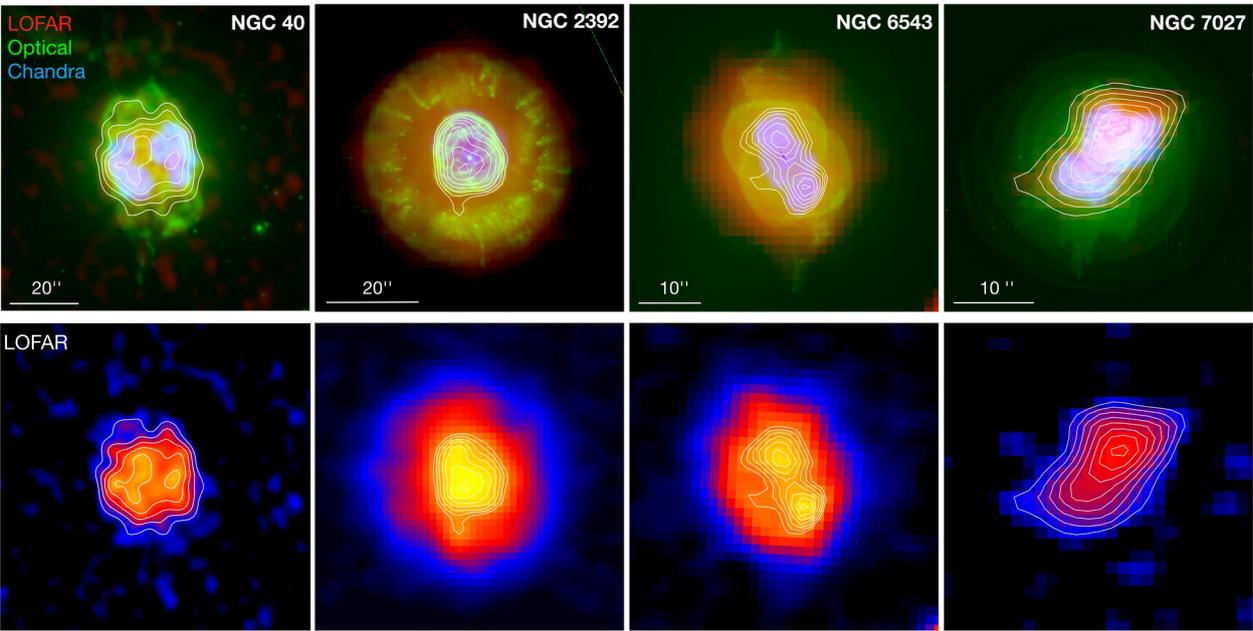
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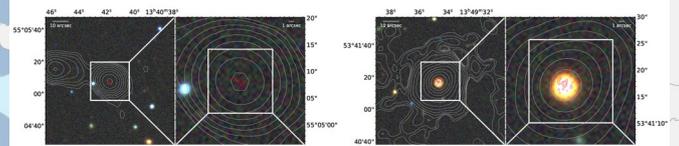
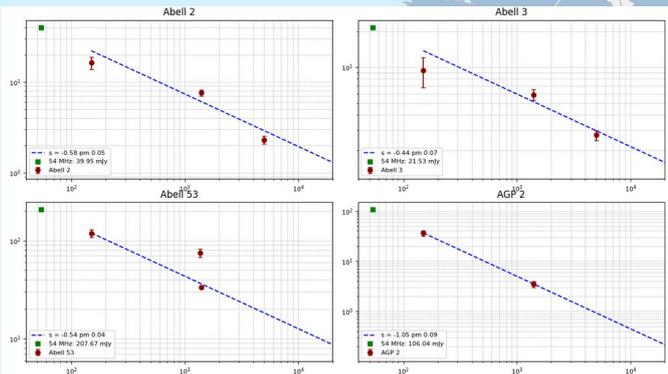
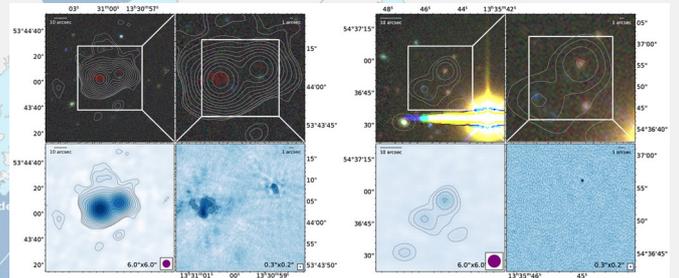
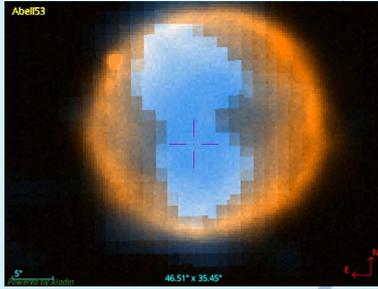
Hajduk, M., et al., 2021, *ApJ*, 919, 121



# 144 MHz excess correlated with X-ray emission



# VLA P-band @350MHz or/and LOFAR VLBI or/and LBA



Morabito, L., et al., 2022, 658, 1